

## Sulzer 95+ Heater Technology

Decarbonization by Improving Fired Heater Efficiency to  $\geq 95\%$ 

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# Agenda

- Introduction to Sulzer
- Why 95+ Heater Technology
- What is special about 95+ Heater Technology
- How to implement 95+ Heater Technology
- Where 95+ Heater Technology is applied
- Case Study
- Next Steps
- Technology Recap

# Introduction to Sulzer



## Global and Agile

We combine reach with responsiveness

# 13000

Employees

180

Production and service locations 100

Countries with Sulzer presence 3bn

Sales (CHF) 2021E



### About Sulzer

At your service since 1834

Two centuries of leadership in the development of innovative products and services that drive sustainable progress and help our customers build a better world.



equipment

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## Sulzer Chemtech (GTC Technology)

A global licensor for your process technologies and mass transfer solutions

- Sole owner of GTC Technology intellectual property
- Our advanced technologies:
  - Optimize production capacity and efficiency
  - $\bigcirc$  Reduce operating cost
  - Minimize environmental impact

# With over **30 years** of process experience

**Sulzer Chemtech** (GTC Technologies) team is committed to help our customer achieve their **production** and **profitability** goals

## Partial Technology Map



# Why 95+ Heater Technology?



## Scope 1 Emission Reduction and Refinery Ell Improvement

Contributing towards Net Zero Target



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### Increasing implementation of carbon pricing

Country	Initiative	Туре	Status	Start Date	2023 Price (US\$/t CO2e)
Japan	National	Carbon tax	Implemented	2012	Estimated up to 1500 yen (9.5 US\$/ton) in 2028
Korea	National	ETS	Implemented	2015	11.24
Singapore	National	Carbon tax	Implemented	2019	<ul> <li>- 25 SGD (18.8 US\$) in 2024 and 2025</li> <li>- 45 SGD (33.8 US\$) in 2026 and 2027</li> <li>- 50 to 80 SGD (38-60 US\$) by 2030</li> </ul>
Thailand	National	T-VER	Implemented	2016	156.36 THB (4.3 US\$)
Indonesia	National	ETS	Implemented	2023	IDR 30 (2 US\$)
EU	EU ETS	ETS	Implemented	2005	96.3
France	National	Carbon tax	Implemented	2014	48.5

Source: World Bank Carbon Pricing Data and various sources

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## **Carbon Pricing Mechanism**

Thailand has been implementing voluntary carbon pricing mechanisms via T-VER carbon Credits and ICP in businesses





News and intelligence on carbon markets, greenhouse gas pricing, and climate policy

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Asia Pacific > Thailand to impose carbon tax by 2025, official says

#### Thailand to impose carbon tax by 2025, official says

Published 14:46 on June 5, 2024 / Last updated at 14:46 on June 5, 2024 / Nikita Pandey / Asia Pacific, Carbon Taxes, CBAM, Other APAC

The government of Thailand is planning to impose a carbon tax on the nation by 2025, the country's Excise Department has told local media.

Source: Creagy

CREAGY

### Internal Carbon Pricing

Since 2021, IRPC starts implement Internal carbon price at USD 20 per ton of CO2 equivalent as shadow pricing to evaluate new green investments and infrastructure

projects. We have applied the ICP in Renewable projects and Energy Efficiency Improvements. More than 12 projects using shadow pricing, for example Meltblown

expansion project for Polypropylene, and Global Hygiene: Spun bond Expansion project for Polypropylene.

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### Target on the Greatest Impact

- Fuel consumption for the fired heaters are often the main contributor to the CO2 emission in the refineries and petrochemical plants
- Increasing the fired heater efficiency to reduce fuel gas consumption can quickly provide significant impact to:
  - Operating cost reduction in the refinery (EII improvement) or petrochemical plant
  - Reduction in CO2 emission (Scope 1 emission and carbon tax avoidance)
  - Meet environmental regulation on SOx, NOx emission





# What is special about 95+ Heater Technology?

### Sulzer 95+ Heater Technology

- A "total process solution"; not just an equipment solution like Air Preheater/APH.
- Final flue gas temperature can be reduced to 80-85°C or lower.
- Reduction of SO2 and NOx.
- Worry-free operation no corrosion, no fouling for the whole fired heater system.
- Almost no maintenance required.
- Significantly reduce the fuel gas consumption. Project return typically is <2 years with fuel gas saving.
- Significantly reduce the carbon emission. Project return typically is <1 year with fuel gas saving & carbon tax saving.
- Many commercial reference units.





**Traditional Fired Heaters Limitation** 

Heating efficiency is capped at max. 89%-92% even with APH

# How to Implement 95+ Heater Technology?





### 95+ Heater Technology Improvement over Traditional Heater

ltem	Traditional Heater	95+ Heater	Note
Heat efficiency	89%-92%	≥ 95%	
Flue gas temperature	≥ 120°C	≤ 85°C	
Flue gas emission	NO <sub>x</sub> : 40~80 mg/m <sup>3</sup> SO <sub>2</sub> : 10~50 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	NO <sub>x</sub> : 30~50 mg/m <sup>3</sup> SO <sub>2</sub> : Near zero emission	
Corrosion and Fouling Long Term Running	Unable to avoid sulfuric acid dew point corrosion and fouling, causing inability to run for a long period of time.	No sulfuric acid dew point corrosion, no fouling, Can run for a long period of time with deep energy recovery and 85°C of flue gas	With Waste Heat Recovery System
Maintenances	Need a lot maintenances for air preheaters, draft fan and duct (replacement) due to corrosion and fouling.	Almost no maintenance because the whole system is operated under no corrosion and fouling.	

# Where 95+ Heater Technology can be applied?



### 95+ Heater Technology Applications

Applicable to all types of fuel gas fired heaters to improve heating efficiency to  $\geq$ 95%.

- Reforming heater
- CDU/VDU heater
- Xylene column heater
- Coker heater
- $\mathcal{H}_{\text{tot}}^{\mathcal{A}}$  Hydrotreating heater
- Some chemical heaters



More than 20 successful operating references

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### 95+ Heater Technology Selected Reference – 1 (revamp)

![](_page_21_Picture_1.jpeg)

Refinery N

Heater	Reforming heater (3 MTA CCR)
Heater load	220 MW
Heater type	Box-type heater, side firing
Heat efficiency	Increased from 91.5% to 95%
Start up	Apr. 2021
Fuel gas saved	267,872 GJ per year
Payback period	< 1.5 years (by saving of fuel cost)
Carbon reduction	30,000 ton/year

### Example on Impact of 95+ Heater Technology

### Energy Conservation Projects โครงการอนุรักษ์พลังงาน

In 2022, GC has executed a total of 94 energy conservation projects in accordance with the ISO 50001:2018 energy management standard, placing emphasis on improving energy efficiency in production processes and creating awareness on energy conservation among employees. ในปี 2565 บริษัทฯ ได้ดำเนินโครงการอนุรักษ์พลังงาน ทั้งสิ้น 94 โครงการ ตามมาตรฐานการจัดการพลังงาน ISO 50001:2018 โดยมุ่งเน้นที่การปรับปรุงประสิทธิภาพ การใช้พลังงานในกระบวนการผลิต และสร้างจิตสำนึกให้กับ พนักงานเพื่อร่วมอนุรักษ์การใช้พลังงาน

Overall Performance of Energy Conservation Projects in 2022 ภาพรวมผลการคำเนินโครงการอบรัสธ์พลังงานในปี 2565

261 million baht

![](_page_22_Picture_6.jpeg)

Investment เงินลงทุน tons CO\_equivalent per year

![](_page_22_Picture_9.jpeg)

Reduction of Energy Consumption ลดการใช้พลังงาน

GJ per year

Reduction of GHG Emissions ลดการปล่อย ก๊าซเรือนกระจก Reduction of Costs

ลดค่าใช้จ่าย

million baht per year

267, 872 GJ/year of energy savings is approx. 19% of the energy reduction

30,000 ton/year of CO2 reduction is approx. 30% of the CO2 reduction

### 95+ Heater Technology Selected Reference – 2 (revamp)

![](_page_23_Picture_1.jpeg)

Refinery P

Heater	CDU heater (3.7 MTA CDU)
Heater load	33 MW
Heater type	Box-type heater, bottom firing
Heat efficiency	Increased from 92% to 95%
Start up	Aug. 2022
Fuel gas saved	1,168 ton/year
Carbon reduction	2,172 ton/year

# Next Steps

![](_page_24_Picture_1.jpeg)

## **Project Proceeding**

![](_page_25_Picture_1.jpeg)

Study and research the entire heater system

- Check the operating state for the whole heater system including burner and heat recovery systems (not only the problem/bottleneck equipment)
- Jobsite investigation
- Review original design documents
- Discuss existing operating issues with customer

![](_page_25_Picture_7.jpeg)

Preliminary revamp proposal

![](_page_25_Picture_9.jpeg)

Finalizing revamp proposal, option, scope, and way forward with customer

![](_page_25_Picture_11.jpeg)

# Technology Recap

![](_page_26_Picture_1.jpeg)

### 95+ Heater Technology

Advanced Heater Technology offered by Sulzer Chemtech to improve your heater efficiency to  $\ge 95\%$ 

![](_page_27_Figure_2.jpeg)

## Contact

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## Thank You!

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These forward-looking statements are subject to change based on known or unknown risks and various other factors, which could cause the actual results or performance to differ materially from the statements made herein.

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