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Sustainable Aviation Fuel: Necessity and Path Forward as Clean Energy

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A decorative graphic consisting of three overlapping circles. The leftmost circle is blue with a green-to-blue gradient. The middle circle is solid red and contains the number '01'. The rightmost circle is also solid red and is partially cut off by the right edge of the frame.

01

Technip Energies Global View

Technip Energies at a glance

Listed on Euronext Paris Stock Exchange	Headquartered in Paris	65+ Years of operations
€6B Full year 2023 adjusted revenue	A leading Engineering & Technology company for the Energy Transition	€15.7B Backlog at end 2023
~15,000 Employees in 34 countries	25+ Leading proprietary technologies	450 projects Under execution

Our Technologies Portfolio

Delivering Excellence through our experience from diverse portfolio

Gas & Low Carbon Energies



- LNG: SnapLNG, CRYOMAX® NGL recovery
- Blue H₂: ATR & POx Technologies (with CASALE)

Sustainable Fuels, Chemicals & Circularity



- Ethylene
- Hydrogen
- FCC: PropyleneMax™, Resid2Propylene
- Fertilizers: Phosphoric Acid, UCEGO filter
- Petrochemicals: Acetic Acid, Bisphenol, Cumene, IPA, PET, PTA
- Epicerol, Hummingbird (Ethanol to Ethylene)

Decarbonization Solutions



- CO₂ Canopy Solution- Capture.Now
- Green H₂ & Power-to-X : RELY

We offer more than 65 technologies (In-house & Alliances)



02

About Sustainable Aviation Fuel (SAF)

Sustainable Aviation Fuel

SAF, often known as jet biofuel or aviation bio-kerosene, closely **resembles** the characteristics of **conventional jet fuel**. However, SAF is **derived** from diverse and **renewable biomass sources**, including oil seeds, corn grain, animal fats, greases, algae, agricultural and forestry residues, wood mill by-products, municipal solid waste, and more



Oil seed plants and energy grasses



Algae



Municipal solid waste



Fats, oils, and greases from cooking waste and meat production



Agricultural and forestry residue

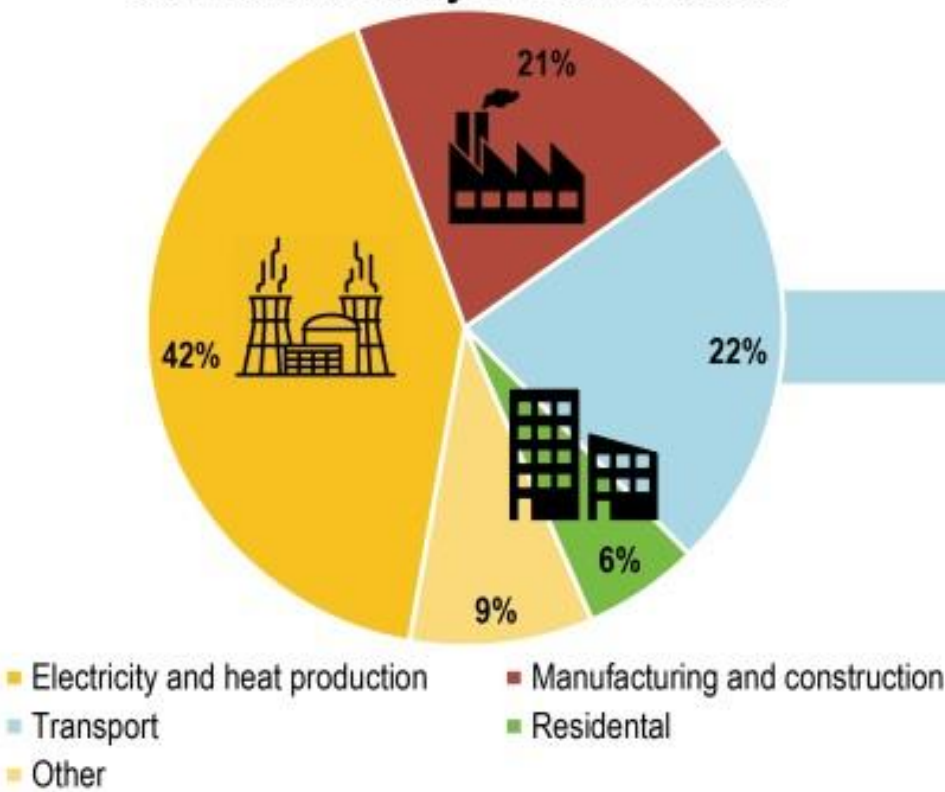


Industrial carbon monoxide waste gas

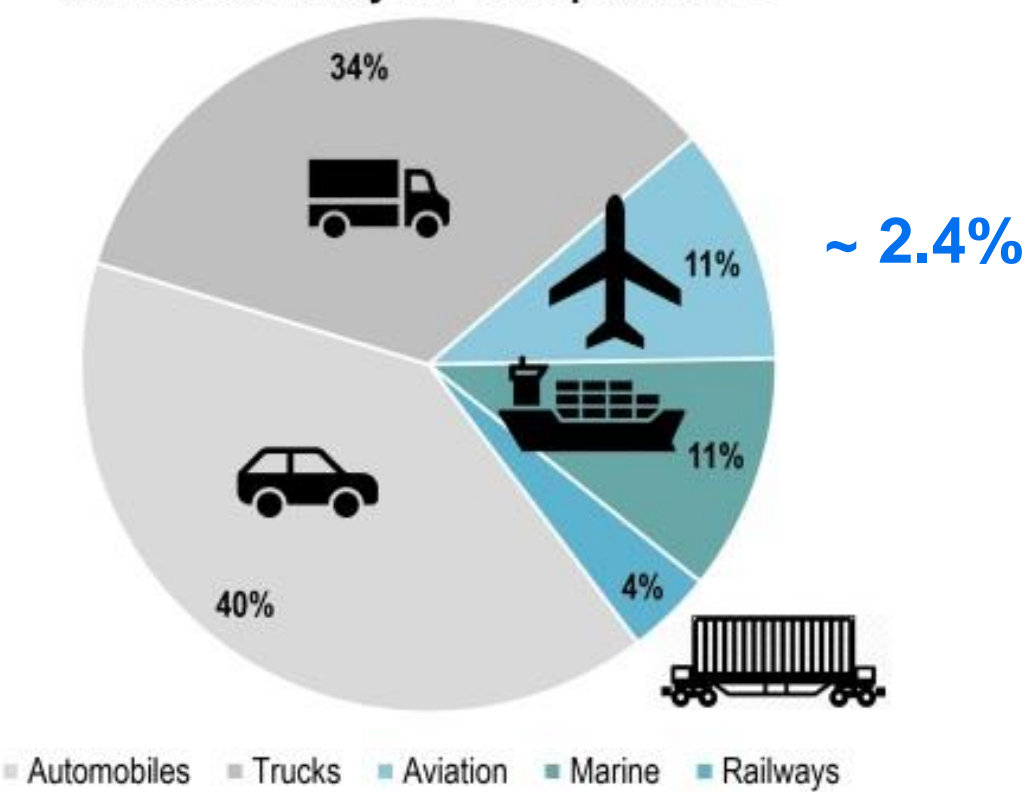
Source: <https://www.envirotrec.ca/2022/saf-and-its-role-in-aerospace/>

CO₂ Emissions

CO2 Emissions by Economic Sector



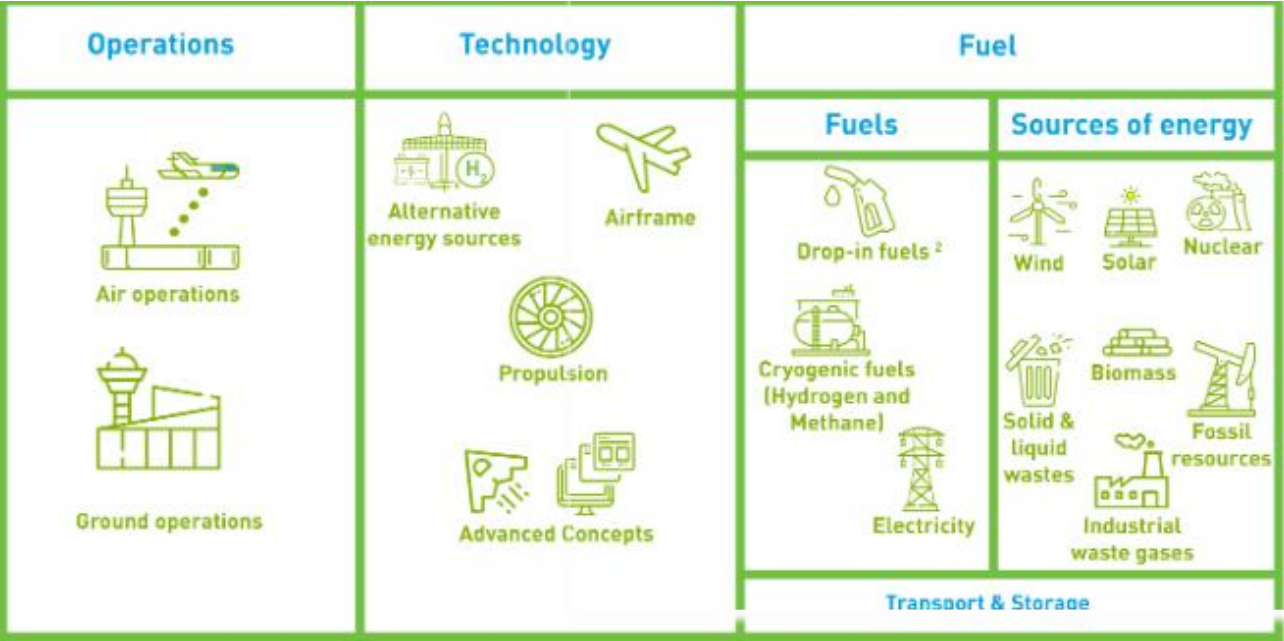
CO2 Emissions by the Transport Sector



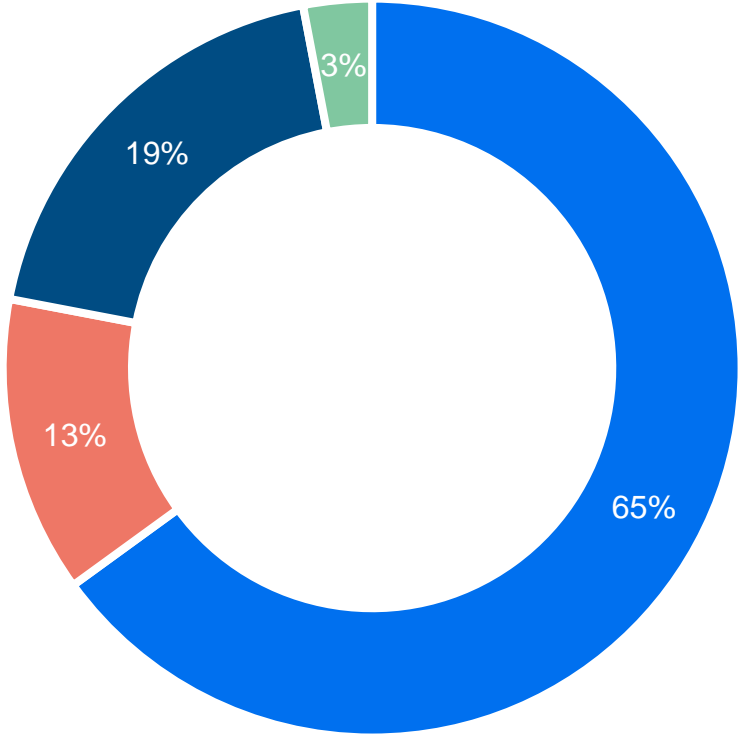
Source: <https://transportgeography.org/contents/chapter4/transportation-and-environment/greenhouse-gas-emissions-transportation/>

Approach to Net Zero Carbon by 2050

- Aircraft-related technology development.
- Alternative fuels.
- Air traffic management and infrastructure improvement.
- Economic/market-based measures.

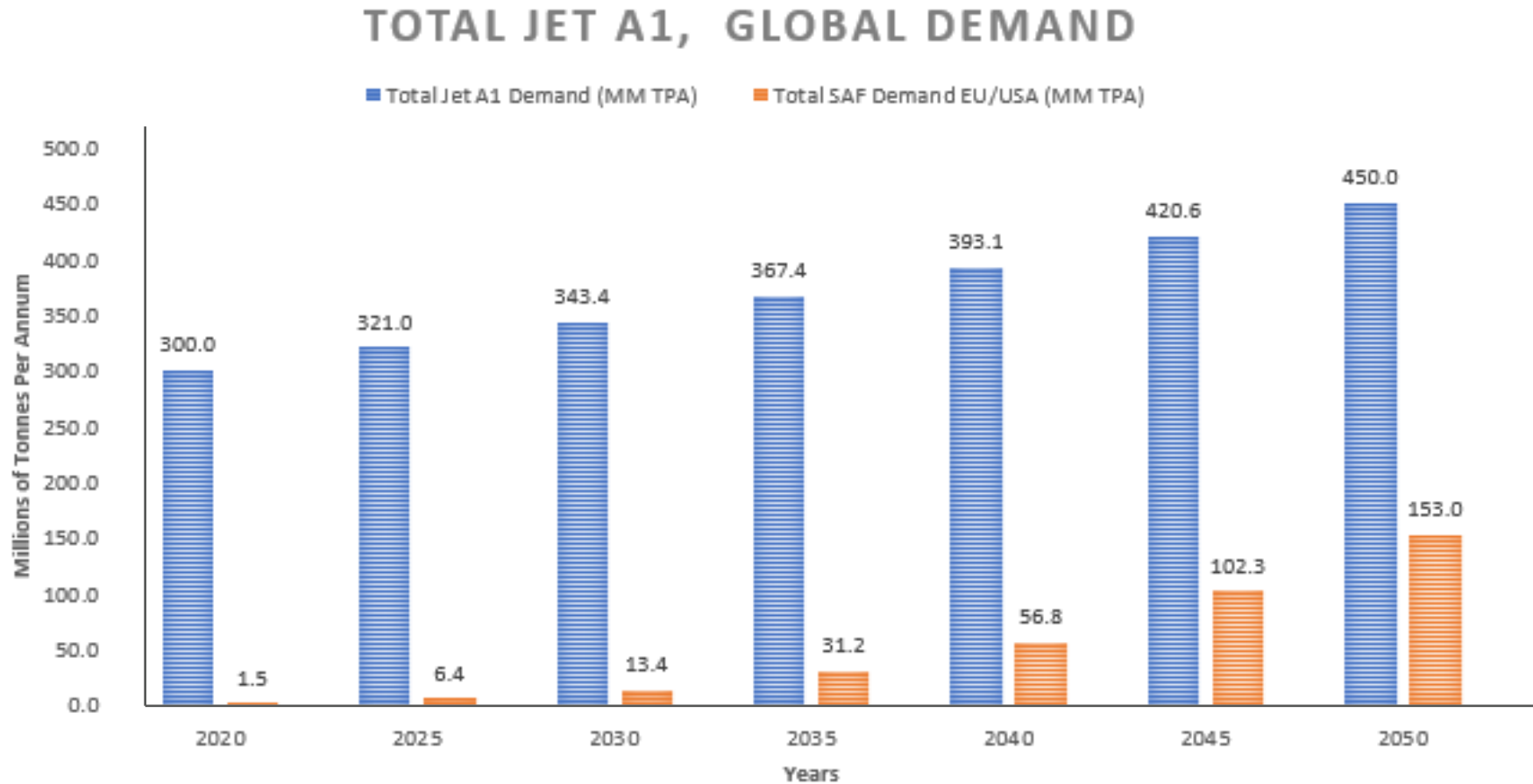


Source: ICAO Environmental Regional Seminars, Apr-May 2023



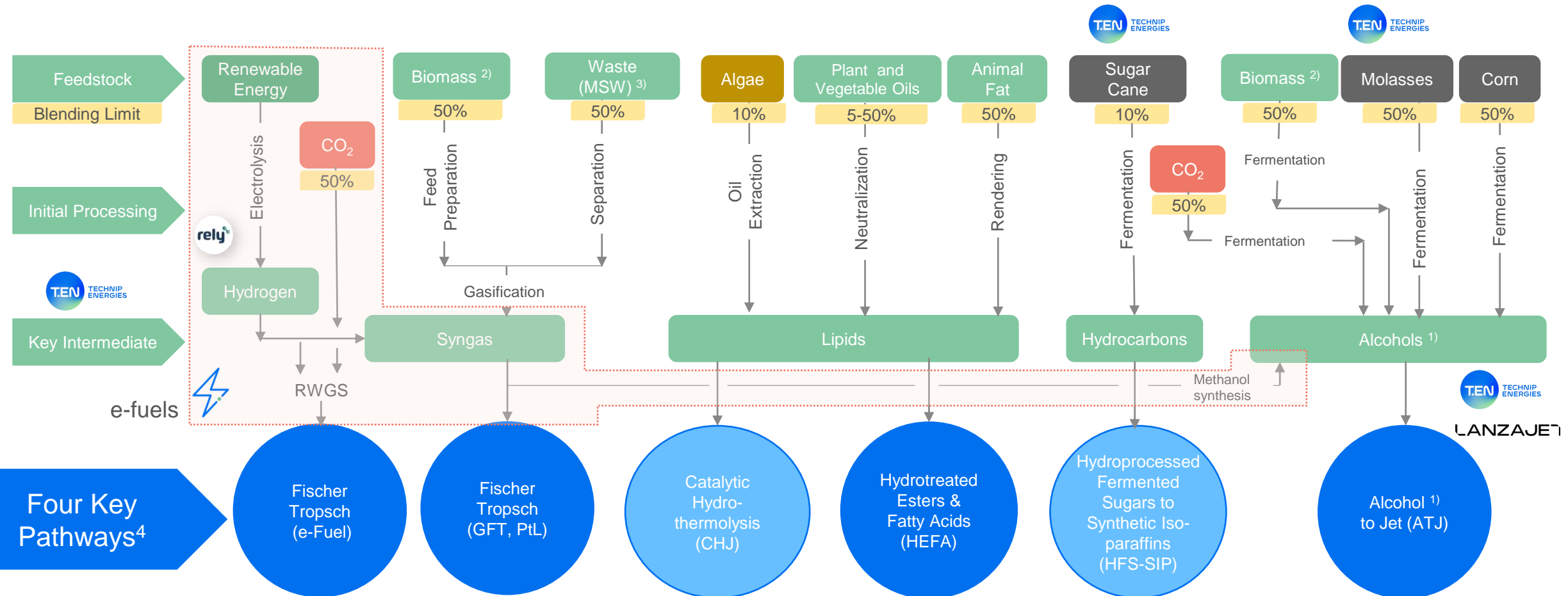
- SAF
- New Technology (e.g. Electric and Hydrogen)
- Offsets and Carbon Capture
- Infrastructure and operational efficiencies

Global Jet Fuel Demand to 2050

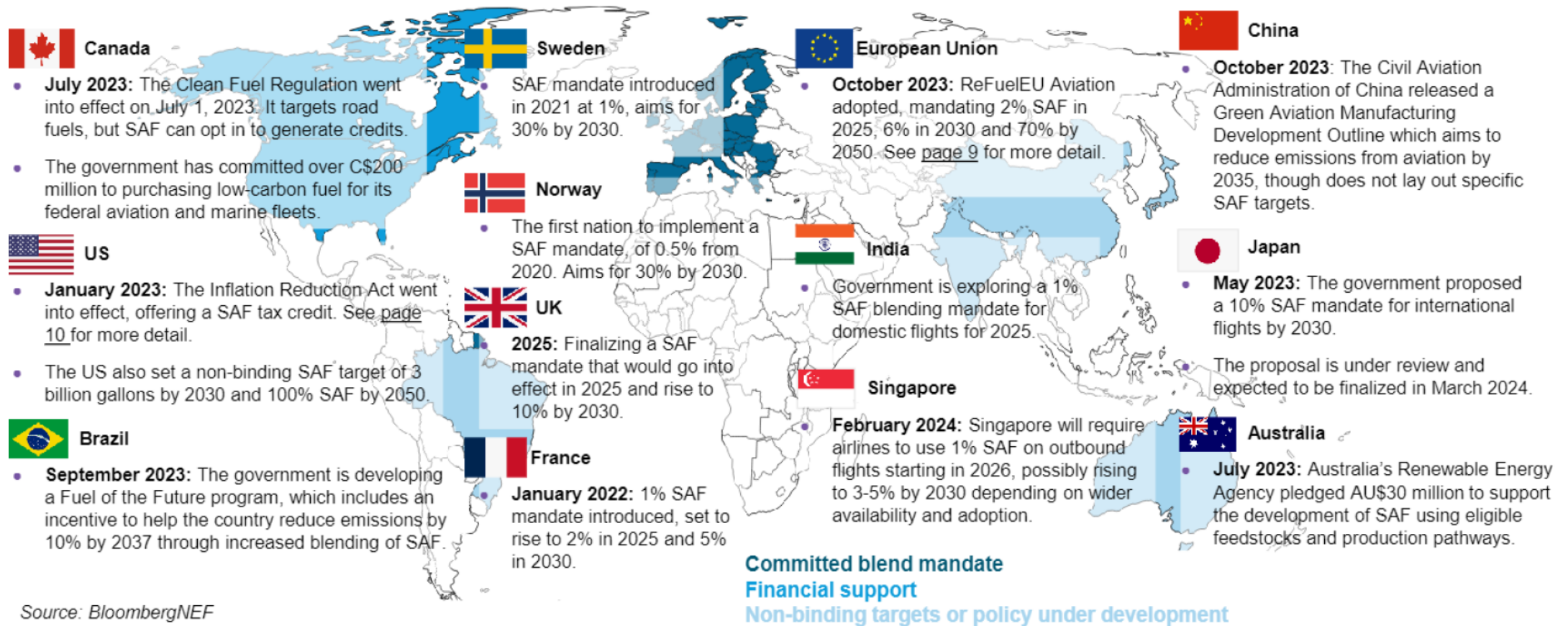


Key Process Pathways for SAF

Innovation driven by access to novel feedstocks



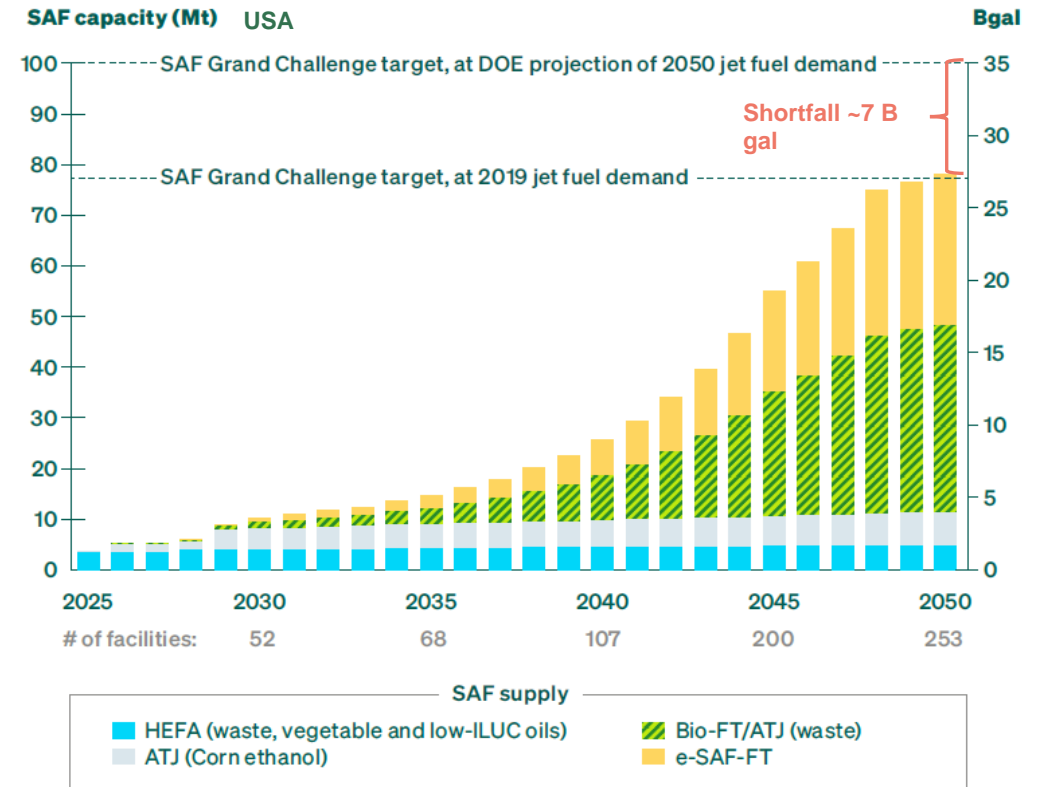
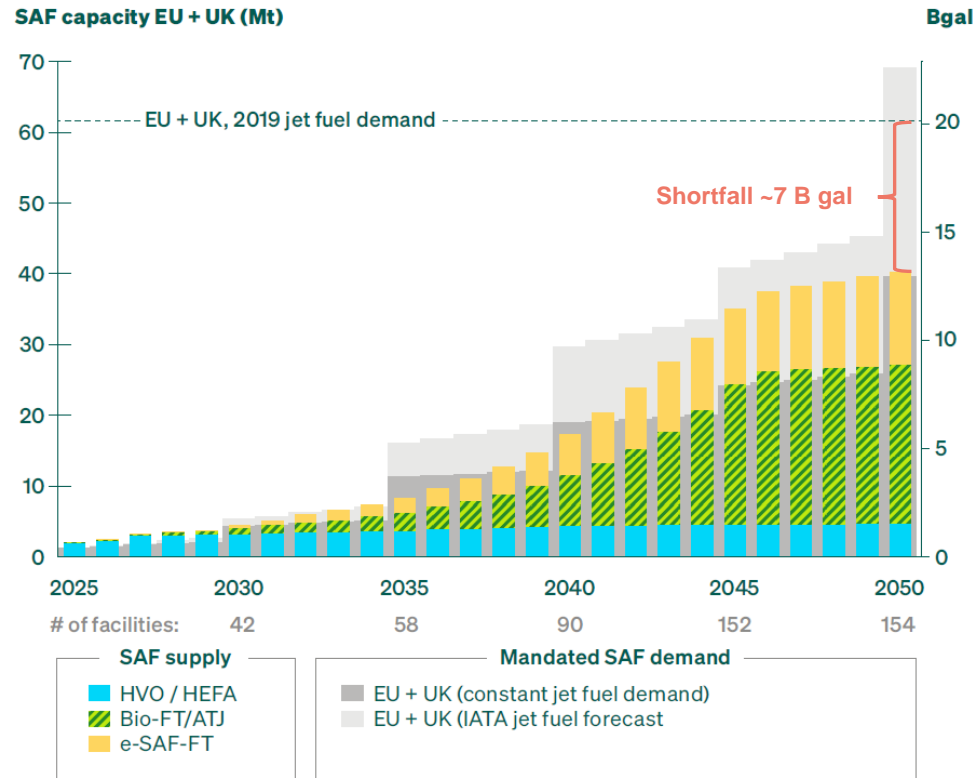
SAF Policy Highlights



Most Bio-fuel policies favor road fuels. SAF has start to gain formal policy support, usually in form of blending mandates. Firm commitments are still rate, primarily concentrated in Europe. Above highlights some key developments, region wise

Booming demand for SAF (ATJ) in coming years

Alcohol-to-Jet and Power-to-Liquids capacity increase after 2035



Risk OR Opportunities for Early Mover



03

SAF at Technip Energies

Sustainable fuels



Experience with flexibility to adapt and integrate established & innovative technologies

Differentiators

- Proven experience in large refinery and biofuels projects execution worldwide
- Skills to work on innovative advanced 2nd Gen biofuels projects
- Expertise in main SAF production pathways (HVO/ HEFA, AtJ & FT).
- Experience in e-fuels domain including technology blocks on Carbon Capture, Low Carbon H₂ coupled with Syngas expertise
- In-house technologies for bioethanol and ethanol-to-ethylene (Hummingbird) – co-operation with LanzaJet on AtJ SAF
- Licensing btg-bioliquids fast pyrolysis oil technology
- Sustainable methanol from MSW relationship with Enerkem
- Vast experience of (bio)fuels projects with different techno solutions incl. 3rd party technologies / integration

Select references

- **NESTE Biofuels plants** (incl. on-going expansions) based upon NexBTL technology, Singapore and Rotterdam
- **TOTAL La Mède biofuels** plant based on Axens Vegan technology, France
- Proprietary Hummingbird® technology deployed for **LanzaJet's Biorefinery projects**, USA, UK and other locations
- **TOTAL Grandpuits biofuels** plant based on UOP technology, France
- **SkyNRG biofuels** plant based on Topsoe technology, Netherlands
- **GALP biofuels** plant FEED, Portugal
- **Arcadia eFuels** FEED, Denmark
- **ENI biofuels** plant FEED, Malaysia



04

Focus on AtJ

Relationship with LanzaJet

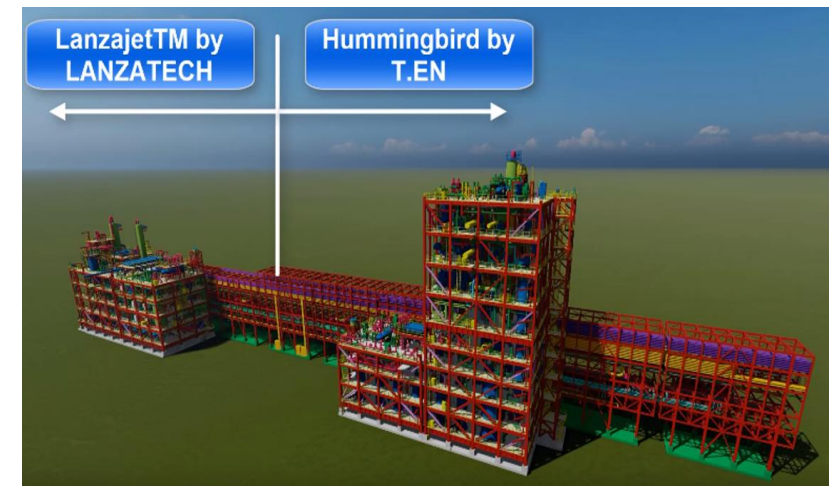


LANZAJET

- Technip Energies together with LanzaJet Inc. (since 2019) for SAF projects via Alcohol to Jet (AtJ) pathway (ASTM D7566).
- Combination of T.EN's Hummingbird® ethanol dehydration technology with LanzaJet's oligomerization / hydrogenation technology.
- First commercial AtJ SAF unit (30 kTA) due to start at Freedom Pines, Georgia.
- Activities include engineering for the complete SAF unit, together with value engineering, energy optimization and modularization.
- Other Projects in execution/ feasibility stage totalling ~ 2 M tonnes /annum SAF through this partnership.



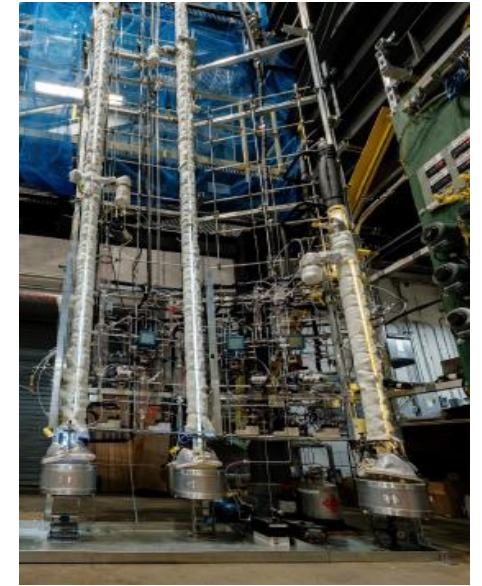
Freedom Pines Grand Opening, January 2024



Modular designed 90 kTA SAF Unit

Technip Energies - Capabilities

- Pilot testing via T.EN's Weymouth Laboratory:
 - Third party R&D services for pilot scale technology development.
 - Complete Hummingbird® pilot to produce polymer grade ethylene from ethanol.
 - Collaboration with On Shoes and Borealis for Proof of concept for 'CleanCloud®' fossil free shoes.
 - Catalyst Performance testing and development.
- Engineering development – flowsheet development from pilot to demonstration unit and then to commercial scale.
- Scale-up (30 kTA > 90 kTA > 500+ kTA ongoing).
- Value Engineering – cost reduction/standardization opportunities.
- Economic evaluation – client project economics.
- Carbon Intensity Lifetime analysis for SAF



Weymouth Pilot Facilities – outside Boston, MA.



On shoes – CleanCloud® concept shoe made from recycled or renewable carbon (picture courtesy 'On Shoes')

LanzaJet/T.EN AtJ offering



Wheat, corn,
or sugar beet
as feedstock



~155 kTA
Ethanol
(1G, 2G, 3G)

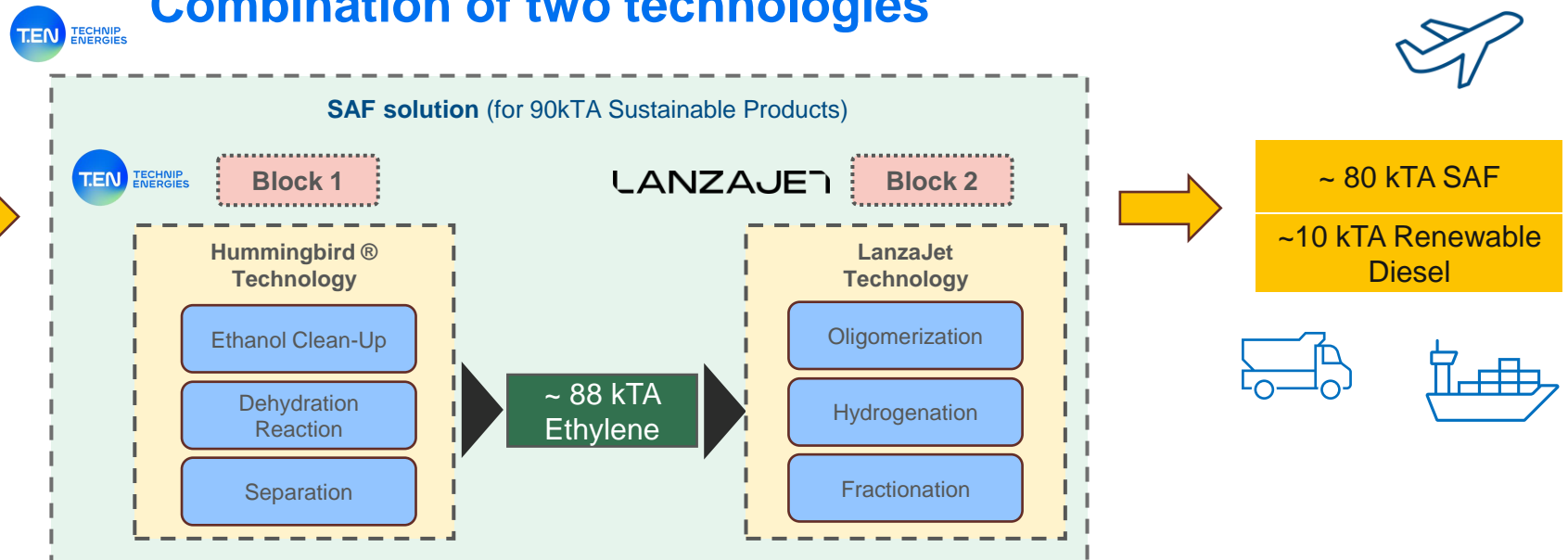


Waste gases
CO₂, H₂...

Capture.Now

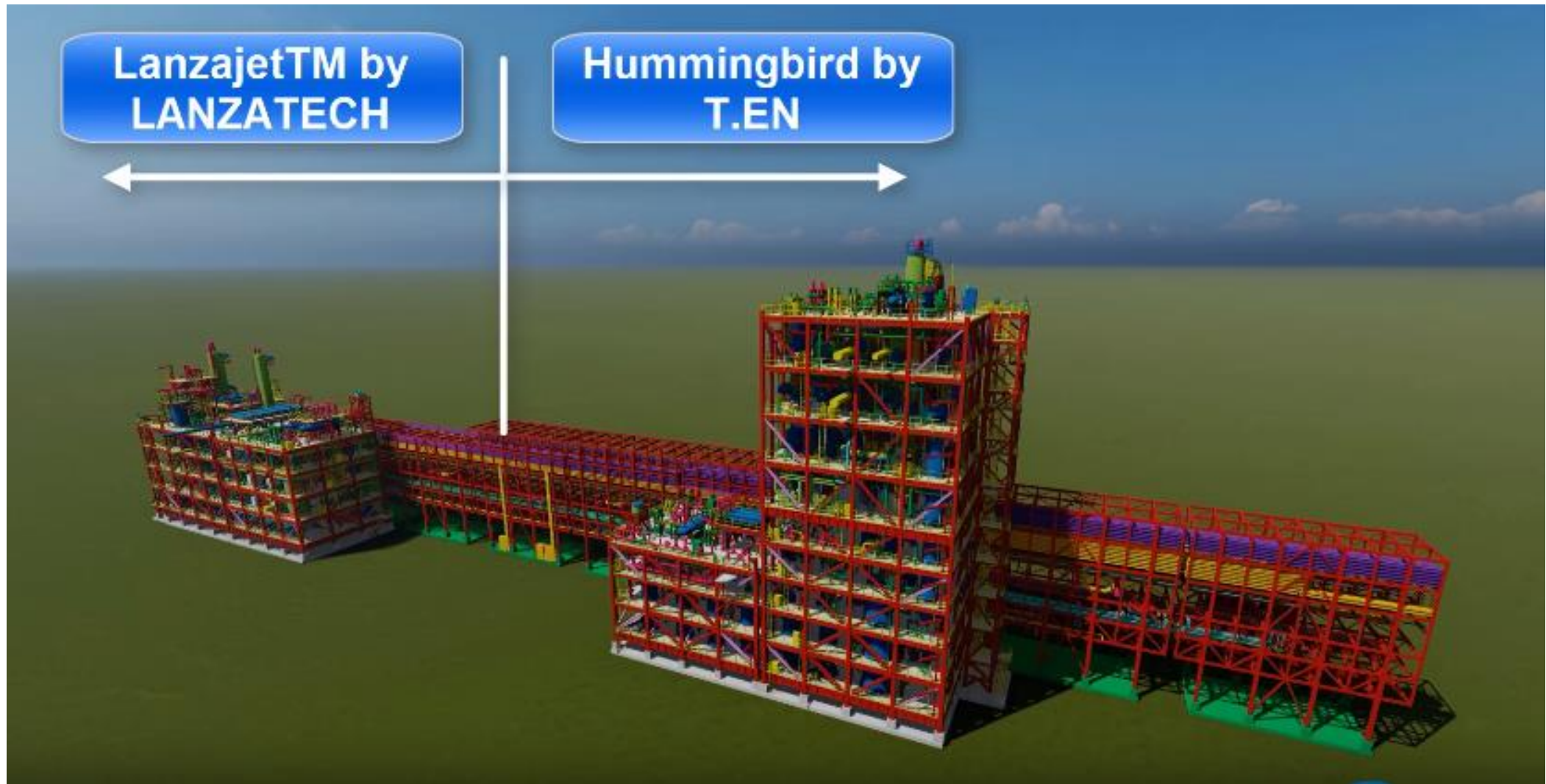
LanzaTech
rely

Combination of two technologies



kTA = thousands tonnes per annum

Model Snapshot



Ongoing SAF Projects (AtJ) with LanzaJet

PROJECT	LOCATION	CAPACITY (KTA)	COMMENT
LanzaJet Freedom Pines	USA	30	Start-up – Q2 2024
LanzaTech DRAGON	UK	90	FEED complete Q4 2023
Project FLITE	Netherlands (EU)	90	FEED completed Q3 2022
JetZero	Australia	90	BEDP ongoing
Project Speedbird	UK	90	BEDP ongoing
CONFIDENTIAL	India	90	BEDP ongoing
CONFIDENTIAL	USA	900	Scaling Studies ongoing
CONFIDENTIAL	USA	90	Studies completed
CONFIDENTIAL	Japan	90	Early engagement
CONFIDENTIAL	Sweden (EU)	90	Early engagement
Misc. Opportunities	Global	450	Early engagement
TOTAL		2100	



05

SAF Projects

References

SAF Projects to Date

Operating references

Active Projects

Sr. No.	Project Name	T.EN Projects SAF Capacity, KTA	Scope & Status	Technology/ Route
1	Neste, Singapore	1,000	EPsCm: Completed	HEFA – Neste
2	Total Energies [Phoenix Project], FR	500* (EPsCm)	EPsCm: Completed	HEFA – Axens
3	Freedom Pines, Georgia USA	27	PDP/L/Catalyst: Commercial demo S/U in Q2 2024	AtJ- (LanzaJet)
4	ENI Phoenix Bio-refinery, MY	452	FEED: Completed	HEFA - ENI/UOP
5	DRAGON, UK	80	FEED/License: Completed in Q4, 2023	AtJ- LanzaJet
6	Project Flite, NL	80	FEED: Completed in Q3, 2022	AtJ- LanzaJet
7	Jet Zero, AUS	80	PDP/License Ongoing.	AtJ- LanzaJet
8	Speedbird, UK	80	PDP/License: Ongoing.	AtJ- LanzaJet
9	Confidential, India	80	PDP/License: Ongoing.	AtJ- LanzaJet
10	Confidential, USA	80	Study: Completed.	AtJ- LanzaJet
11	Confidential, USA	80	Study: Completed.	AtJ- LanzaJet
12	Confidential, USA	900	Study Ongoing.	AtJ- LanzaJet
13	Confidential	80 x 5	Prospects under development.	AtJ- LanzaJet
14	Neste Rotterdam, NL	500	EPsCm: Ongoing.	HEFA - Neste
15	TotalEnergies [Galaxie Project], FR	210	EPsCa: Ongoing.	HEFA - UOP
16	GALP HVO Unit, POR	270*	FEED/EPsCm: Ongoing.	HEFA - Axens
17	SkyNRG DSL01, NL	100	Re-FEED: Ongoing.	HEFA - Topsoe
18	Arcadia, DEN	2000 bbl/day**	FEED: Ongoing.	eFuels - SASOL + Topsoe
19	SkyNRG PNW (2), USA	80	Study: Ongoing.	G+FT (as alternate for 11)
20	Fulcrum, UK	84 (PMC service)	PMC services: Ongoing	G+FT
21	SASOL Lighthouse	125	EDP – PDP	G+FT (Air Liquide + SASOL + Topsoe)
22	BP Castellon	~200	Study completed	HEFA - UOP
23	Repsol Bilbao eFuels Demo	~3	OSBL FEED	eFuels
24	Total Energies HDT2	TBC	Pre-FEED Ongoing	HEFA
25	HPCL Ethanol to Jet DFR	TBC	Study Ongoing	AtJ
26	Tallgrass Ethanol to SAF	TBC	Advisory Study	AtJ
27	Blue Blade Energy	387	Advisory Study	AtJ

- Bio-refinery feed capacity rather than SAF production
 ** - FT Products

LanzaJet

Project: Freedom Pines (AtJ)



Contract: PDP

Award: 2019

Delivery: s/u June 2024

Client: LanzaJet

Location: Freedom Pines, GA.



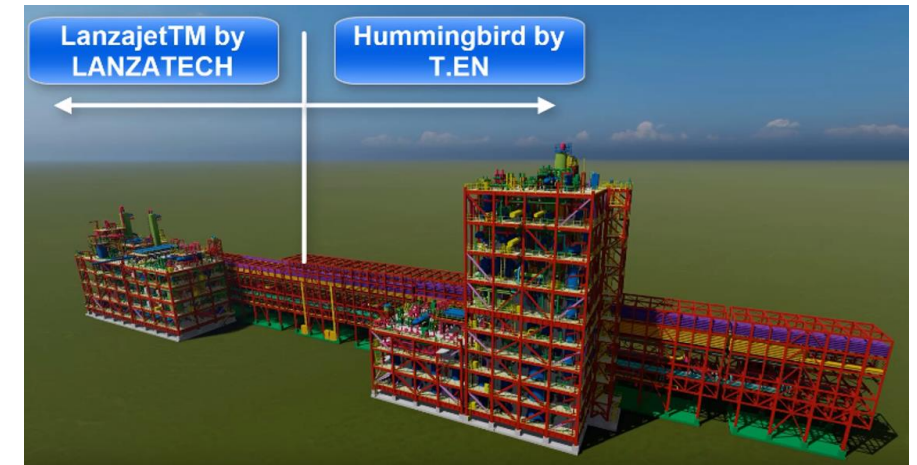
Key figures

- Capacity: 30 kTA
- AtJ Licensor: LanzaJet/T.EN
- Package providers: Modular by Zeton



LANZAJET

World's first commercial scale AtJ SAF Unit – located in Freedom Pines, Georgia, USA.



LanzaTech

Project DRAGON (AtJ)

Contract: License, PDP, FEED
(Completed)

EPF+Cm (Award expected in 2024 /
2025)

Client: LanzaTech UK Ltd.

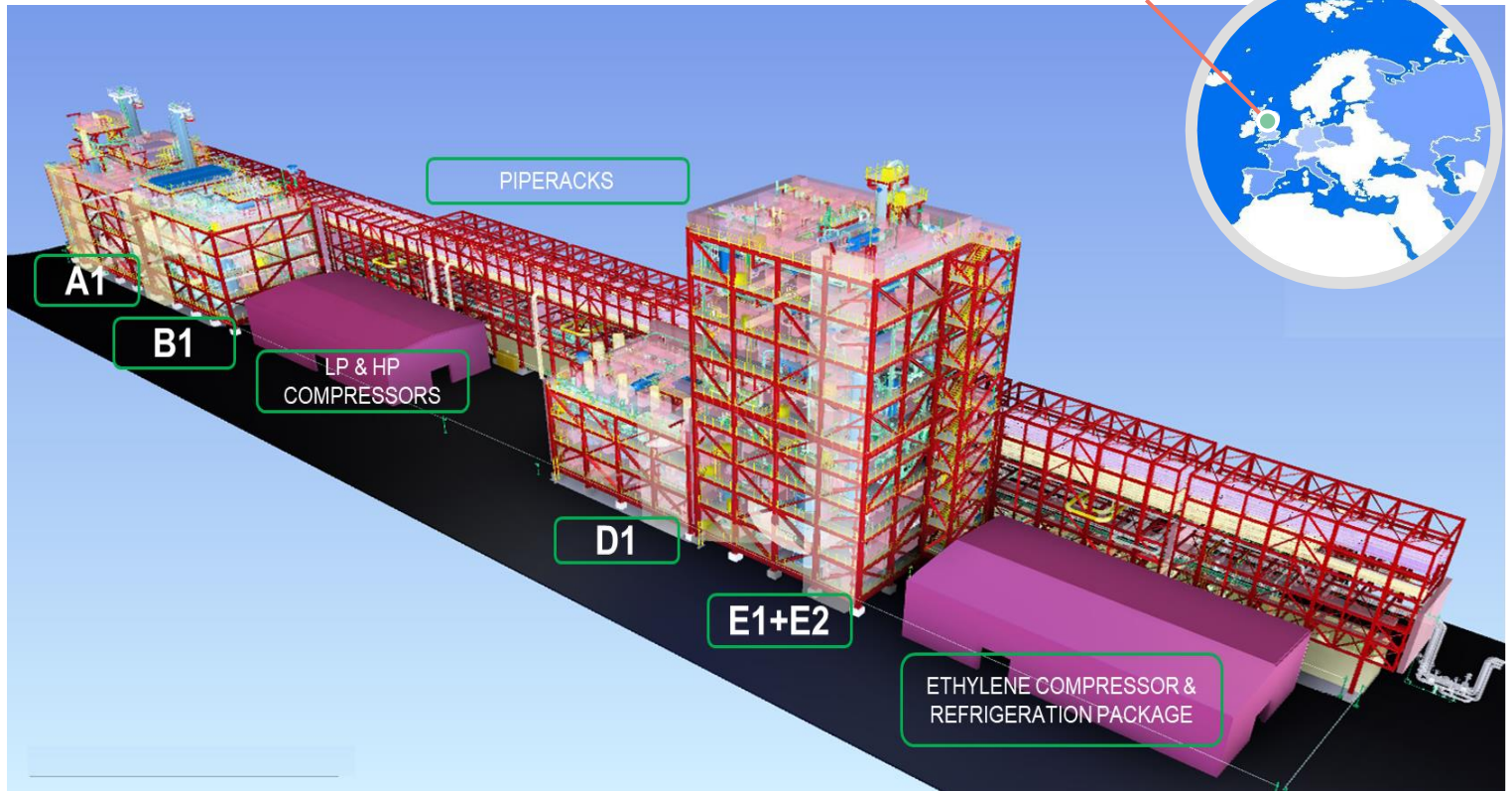
Location: Port Talbot, South
Wales (United Kingdom)

Key figures

New AtJ Unit (SAF) to produce
90kTPA renewable-diesel and SAF
based on 2nd generation bioethanol
feedstock in Port Talbot, UK



Project



First Commercial AtJ SAF Unit in Europe. FEED funded by the Clean Fuels Fund from UK DoT to produce 81 kTPA SAF and 9 kTPA renewable-diesel.

LanzaJet

Project: Speedbird (AtJ)



Contract: PDP (ISBL+OSBL)

Award: 2023

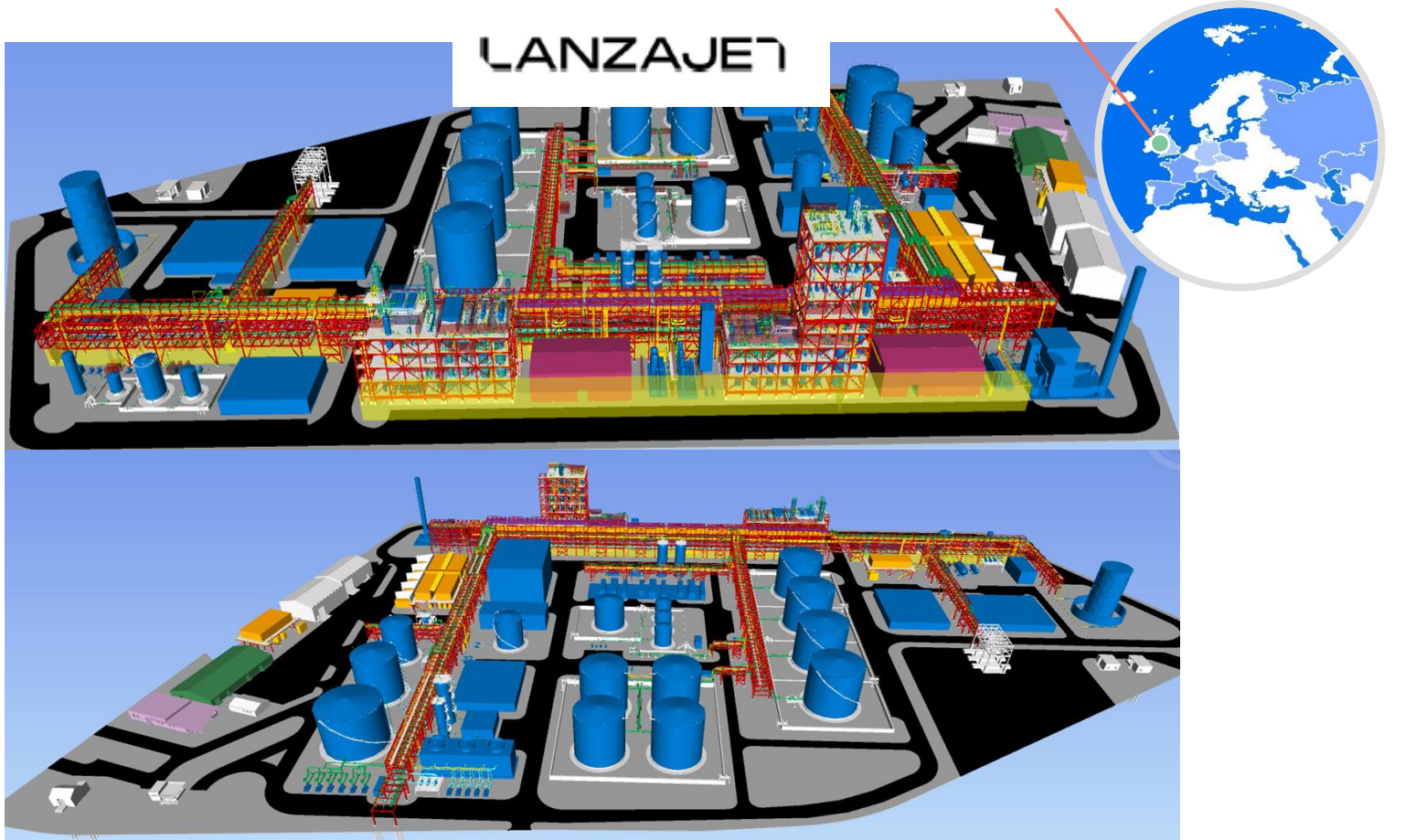
Delivery: Jun 2024

Client: LanzaJet

Location: Teesside, UK

Key figures

- Capacity: 90 kTA
- AtJ Licensor: LanzaJet/T.EN
- Package providers: Complete modular ISBL Design by T.EN



LanzaJet Build, Own Operate with British Airways as off-taker.

Jet Zero

Project: Ulysses (AtJ)

Contract: PDP (ISBL+OSBL)

Award: 2024

Delivery: Jul 2024

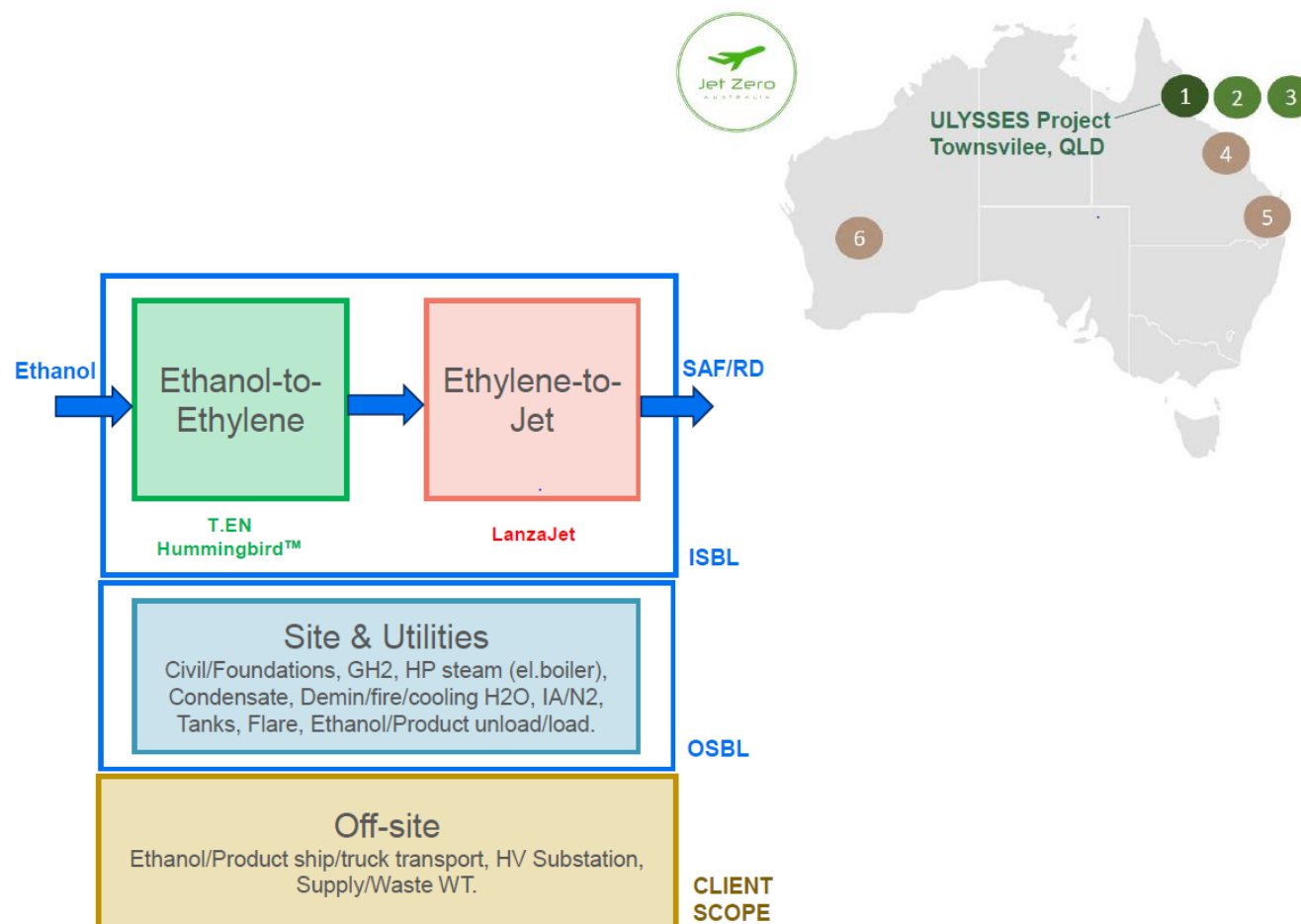
Client: LanzaJet

Location: Queensland, Australia

Key figures

- Capacity: 90 kTA unit (30 MM GPY)
- AtJ Licensor: LanzaJet/T.EN
- Package Provider: Complete modular ISBL Design by T.EN

LANZAJET



TotalEnergies

Galaxie Biojet (HVO)

Contract: EPsCa

Award: 2022

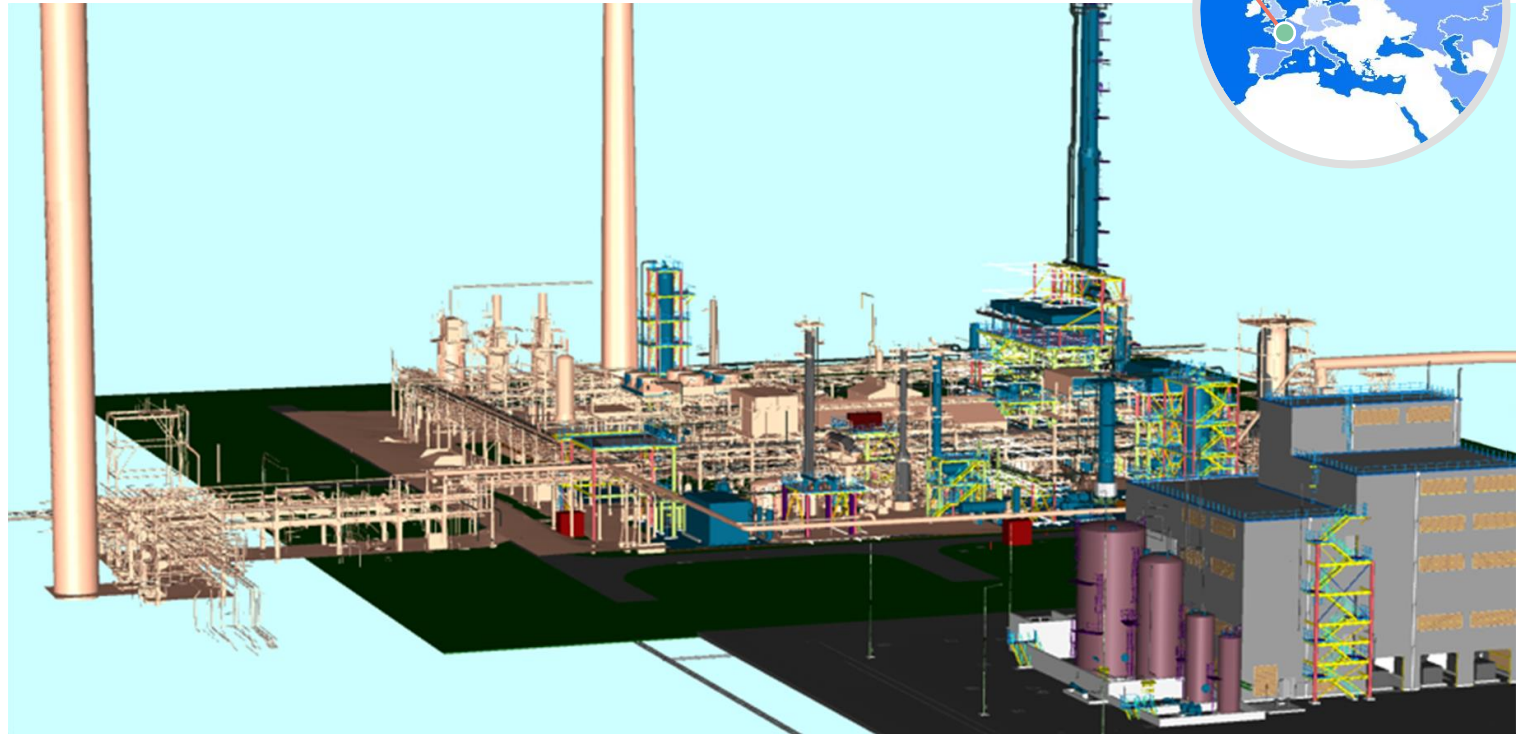
Delivery: 2025

Client: TotalEnergies

Location: France

Key figures

- Capacity: HVO 210 kty Biojet & 51 kty biodiesel
- HEFA Licensor: UOP
- Package providers: PTT Desmet Ballestra and Callidus for Thermal Oxidizer



First biorefinery in France from Animal Fat and used cooking oils to renewable fuel

Galp

New HVO Unit (Biofuels)

Contract: FEED

Award: 2021

Delivery: 2022

Client: Galp

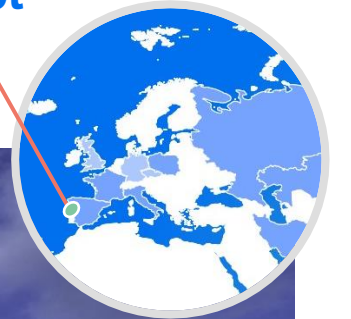
Location: Portugal

Key figures

Capacity: 270kTPA Bio-diesel and Bio-jet



Project



Based on renewable feedstock (animal fat, vegetable oils, etc.) in Galp's Sines refinery

Arcadia e-Fuels Endor FEED Project



Sasol-TEN-Topsoe collaboration (unique proposition for Power to Liquid)

Contract: FEED

Award: 2022

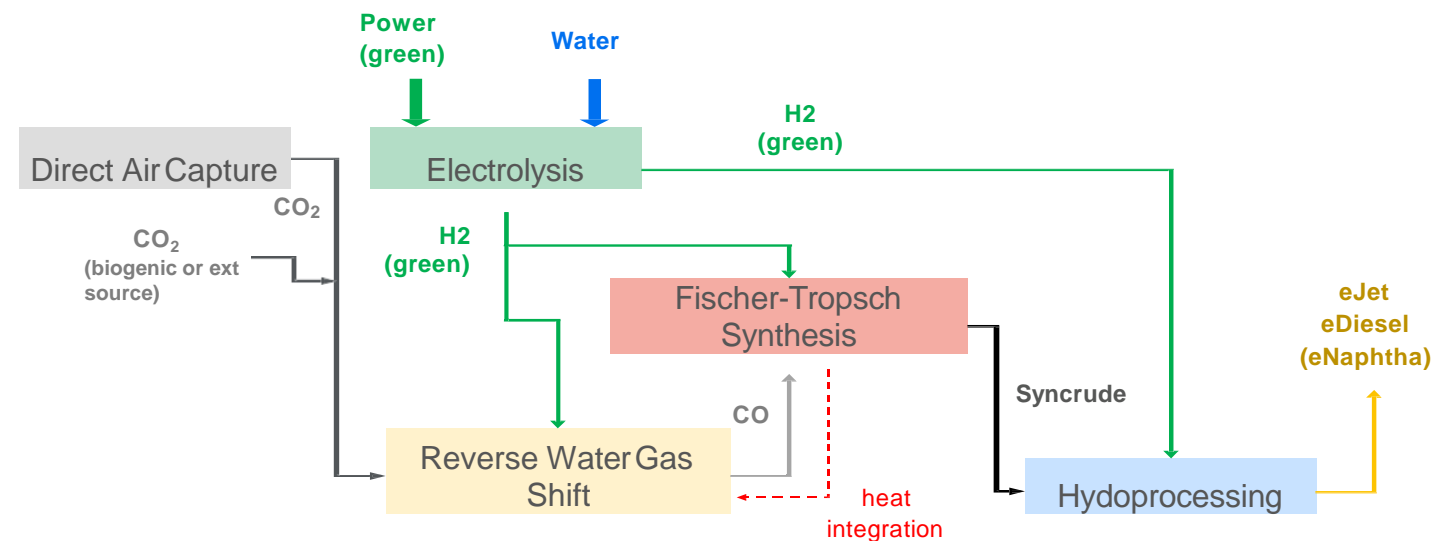
Completion: 2023

Client: Arcadia e-Fuels ApS

Location: Vordingborg, Denmark

Key figures

- 2kbpd equivalent FT products (eJet and eDiesel)
- ~280MW Electrolyzer capacity



DSL-01

Sustainable Aviation Fuel plant (HEFA)

Contract: LS FEED with Class 2+4 Open Book estimate

Award: 2018

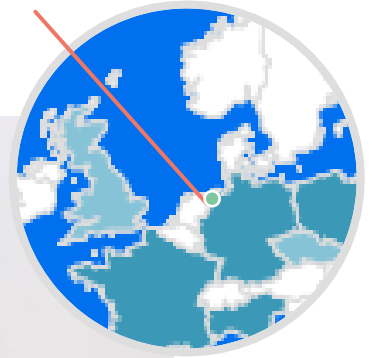
Delivery: 2020

Client: SkyNRG

Location: Delfzijl, The Netherlands

Key figures

- Capacity: 100 kTA SAF



Used Cooking Oil, animal fat & waste oils as feedstock.

TotalEnergies

Phoenix Project



Contract: pre-FEED / FEED
EPsCm

Award: 2015

Delivery: 2019

Client: TotalEnergies

Location: France

Key figures

Reconversion of refinery in La Mède, to produce 500 KTA of Hydrotreated Vegetable Oil (HVO) from Crude palm oil (CPO), Used cooking oil (UCO), animal fat and palm fatty acids distillates (PFAD) as feedstock.



First biorefinery in France from vegetable and used cooked oils to renewable oils

Three large, semi-transparent circles are positioned horizontally across the middle of the slide. The first circle on the left is blue, the middle one is red, and the third one on the right is also red. They overlap each other.

Thank you