

TNChE Asian 2024

“Decarbonization and Energy Transition in ASEAN
and Thai Industries”

19 June 2024

15.30-15.50 hrs



Natee Sithiprasasana

Chairman of Renewable Energy Industry Club,
the Federation of Thai Industries

Info Credit

- EPPO - Energy Policy and Planning Office
- NESDC - Office of the National Economic and Social Development Council
- ONEP - Office of Natural Resources and Environmental Policy and Planning
- DCCE – Department of Climate Change and Environment
- TGO - Thailand Greenhouse Gas Management Organization (Public Organization)
- DTN - Department of Trade Negotiations
- ED – Excise Department
- WB - World Bank
- IRENA – International Renewable Energy Agency
- FTI - Federation of Thai Industries
- The CREAGY Consultant Company
- Others

Climate Change

Why GO GREEN?



Global Challenges

Climate Change

- *Carbon emissions*
- *Greenhouse Gas*

Recession

- *Inflation*

Geopolitics

- *Russia - Ukraine*
- *Taiwan - China*

Pandemic

- *COVID-19*
- *Monkeypox virus*

Trade War

Digital Disruption

Climate Change

Problems	Cause of Problems	
Greenhouse Effect	FOSSIL - Greenhouse Gases (GHG)	
Global Warming - BOILING	Carbon dioxide 80%	
	Methane 10%	Nitrous oxide 7%
Climate Change	Hydrofluorocarbon	Perfluorocarbon
	Sulfur hexafluoride	Nitrogen trifluoride
Solutions:		
RE - Renewable Energy	EE - Energy Efficiency	
Carbon Reduction / Carbon Removal		

Target 1.5 Degree C

Limit global average surface temperature

NOT to EXCEED 1.5 Degree C by 2100

above pre-industrial level 1850 – 1900

Target: 1875-2100 = 225 yrs @ 1.5 C = 0.0067 C p.a.

Actual: 1875-2023 = 148 yrs @ 1.1 C = 0.0074 C p.a.

Climate Action: 2023-2100 = 77 yrs @ 0.4 C = 0.0052 C p.a.

Go Green Transition – Climate Finance in ‘NEED’

1

Baseline Emissions (CFO-CFP)

2

Climate Action – Mitigation by Low Carbon Tech

RE, EE, Carbon Reduction/Removal

3

Offset by Carbon Credit (scope 1,2,3)
and/or Compensate by REC / I-REC (scope 2)



GOALS

Carbon Neutral / Net Zero GHG / COMPETITIVENESS

Pressure from Climate Change & Climate Action

Phase down/Phase out FOSSIL : ลด ละ เลิก ฟอสซิล

Just Energy Transition : เปลี่ยนผ่านพลังงานอย่างเป็นธรรม

Mitigation : การลด

Adaptation/Loss & Damage : การปรับตัว/ความสูญเสียและเสียหาย

Resilience : การฟื้นคืนสู่ปกติ/ภูมิต้านทาน

Philosophy of Sufficiency Economy : ปรัชญาของเศรษฐกิจพอเพียง

COP28: Action Agenda

Transition away from all Fossil Fuels – Beginning of the End

- The 1st Global Stocktake (GST)
- Fast-tracking a just, orderly energy transition
- Methane and other non-CO₂ gasses, pathways to zero emission by 2030
- Decarbonizing the energy system of today, endorsed by 52 companies, 40% of oil & gas, target to reach net zero emission by 2050
 - The need for increased finance and effective policies to ensure a just and managed energy transition away from coal
 - 38 companies and 6 industry association endorsing the Industrial transition accelerator, and launch Buildings and Cement breakthroughs together with the climate change high level champions to advance the decarbonization of the construction sector by 2030
 - Waste to zero

Transition away from all Fossil Fuels – Beginning of the End

- Building the energy system of the future
 - 132 countries committed to Tripling RE and Doubling EE by 2030
- Transforming climate finance
 - Finance for climate action to be more available, accessible, affordable
 - Climate investment seen as an economic opportunity
- Delivering on past commitments for funding of Loss & Damage
- The overdue \$100 billion/year goal was committed
- International financing, IMF, Multilateral Development Banks,
- Private sector funding, UAE launched the \$30 billion catalytic climate fund
ALTERRA

Transition away from all Fossil Fuels – Beginning of the End

- Focusing on nature, people, lives, and livelihoods
 - Food and water
 - Health, relief, recovery, peace
 - Nature
- Mobilizing for an inclusive COP
 - Youth and children
 - Gender equality
 - Indigenous peoples
 - Multilevel action
 - Trade
- Technology and innovation



COP28
UAE

ACTION BUILDS HOPE CLIMATE FINANCE: COMMITMENT COUNTER

Energy

\$6.8
BILLION

Finance

\$61.8
BILLION

Lives & Livelihoods

\$9
BILLION

Inclusion

\$2.7
BILLION

Green Climate Fund
(GCF)

\$3.5
BILLION

Loss & Damage

\$792
MILLION

Adaptation Fund

\$188
MILLION

Least Developed
Countries Fund

\$129
MILLION

Special Climate
Change Fund

\$31
MILLION

\$12.8 Billion Total

OVER \$85.1 BILLION COMMITTED SO FAR



**COP28
UAE**

ACTION BUILDS HOPE DECLARATIONS & PLEDGES: COMMITMENT COUNTER

Global Renewables
& Energy Efficiency
Pledge

ENDORSED BY
133
COUNTRIES

COP28 UAE Declaration
on Agriculture, Food
& Climate

ENDORSED BY
159
COUNTRIES

COP28 UAE
Declaration on
Climate & Health

ENDORSED BY
144
COUNTRIES

COP28 UAE
Declaration on
Climate Finance

ENDORSED BY
13
COUNTRIES

COP28 UAE
Declaration on
Cooling

ENDORSED BY
66
COUNTRIES

COP28 UAE
Declaration on Climate
Relief, Recovery &
Peace

ENDORSED BY
80
COUNTRIES

Coalition for High
Ambition Multilevel
Partnerships
(Champ) Pledge

ENDORSED BY
71
COUNTRIES

COP28 UAE
Declaration on
Gender-Responsive
Just Transitions

ENDORSED BY
78
COUNTRIES

COP28 Oil & Gas
Decarbonization
Charter

ENDORSED BY
52
COMPANIES

COP28 UAE
Declaration on
Hydrogen

ENDORSED BY
37
COUNTRIES

ASEAN Energy Transition

Carbon Neutral & Net Zero GHG Emission Targets			
Target by	Carbon Neutral: Offset	Net Zero Carbon: Carbon Sink	Net Zero GHG: Carbon Sink
Most Countries	2050 + -	2050 + -	2067-2073
Some Countries	2060 + -	2060 + -	2075-2088
Thailand	2050	2050	2065

Socio-economic impacts of the ET in ASEAN 1

- Comprehensive and more ambitious energy transition will lead to improved socio-economic outcomes
- Under the 1.5 Degree C Scenario, GDP of ASEAN is expected to be 3.4% higher over the 2021-2050 than in the Planned Energy Scenario
- In RE sector, the 1.5 C Scenario could boost employment substantially, from around 1.3 million to 3.9 million by 2030 and some 5.1 million (mainly bioenergy and solar technologies) by 2050
- ASEAN requires comprehensive policy framework that not only drives the ET but also protects people, livelihoods and jobs
- Holistic framework to provide clean and sufficient energy to all

Socio-economic impacts of the ET in ASEAN 2

- Just transition from fossil-based to RE-based economies
- Justice and fairness is essential to ensure support and buy-in by all –
INCLUSION
 - Deliver benefits equitably
 - Leave no one behind
 - Avoid costs falling disproportionately on disadvantaged groups
 - Ensure the ET supports rather than counteracts social welfare and equality

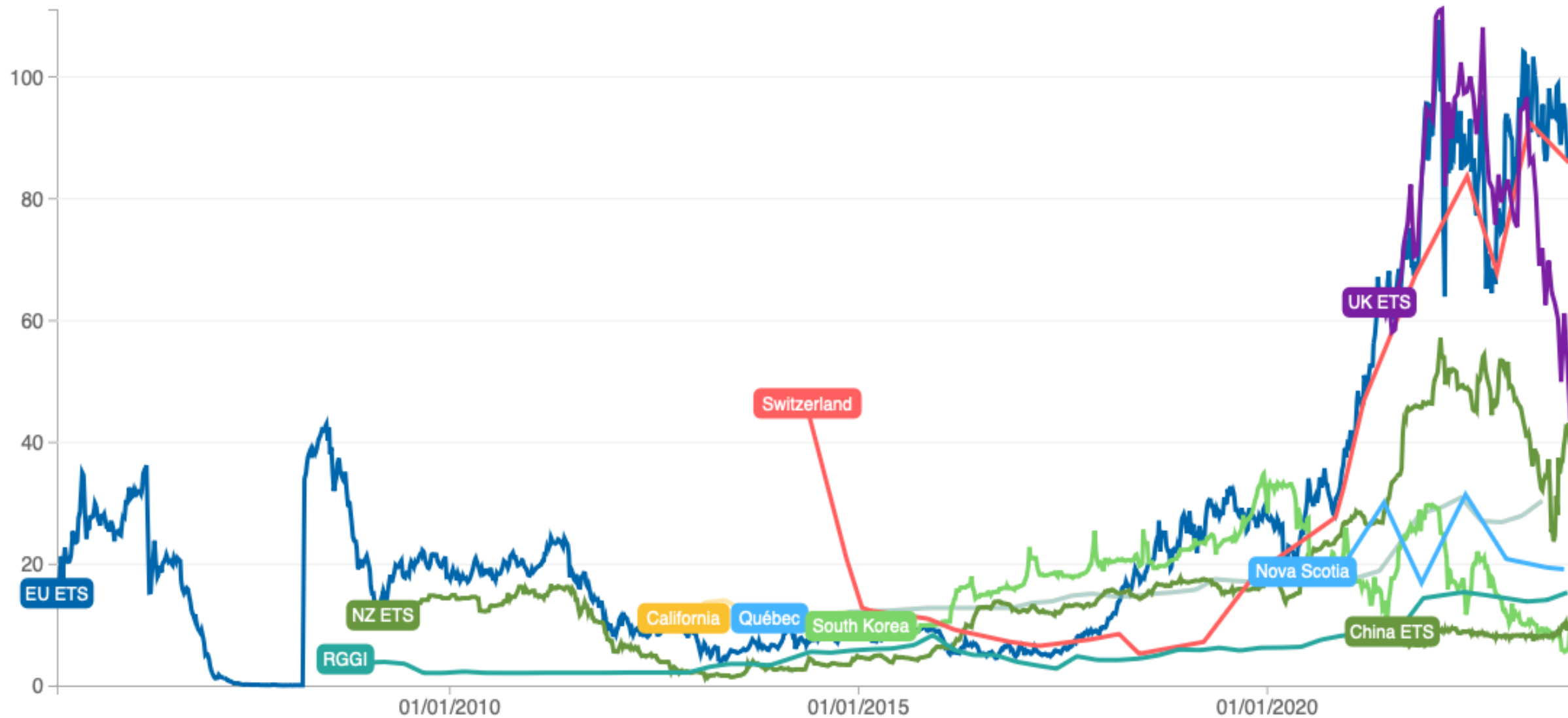
Key actions to drive Just Energy Transition

- Accelerate decarbonization of the power sector by 2030, moving away from fossil fuels towards RE
- Promote market reforms to enable fair and open competition for energy generation, and provide comparable support for RE
- Ensure a human-centered transition that empowers communities and provides affordable, reliable access to clean energy for all
- Mobilize climate finance and massive investment which is challenging for ASEAN
- Increased private investment, international partnerships, and supportive policies are crucial to unlock ASEAN's RE potential and deliver the Just ET



ICAP Allowance Price Explorer

\$/ton

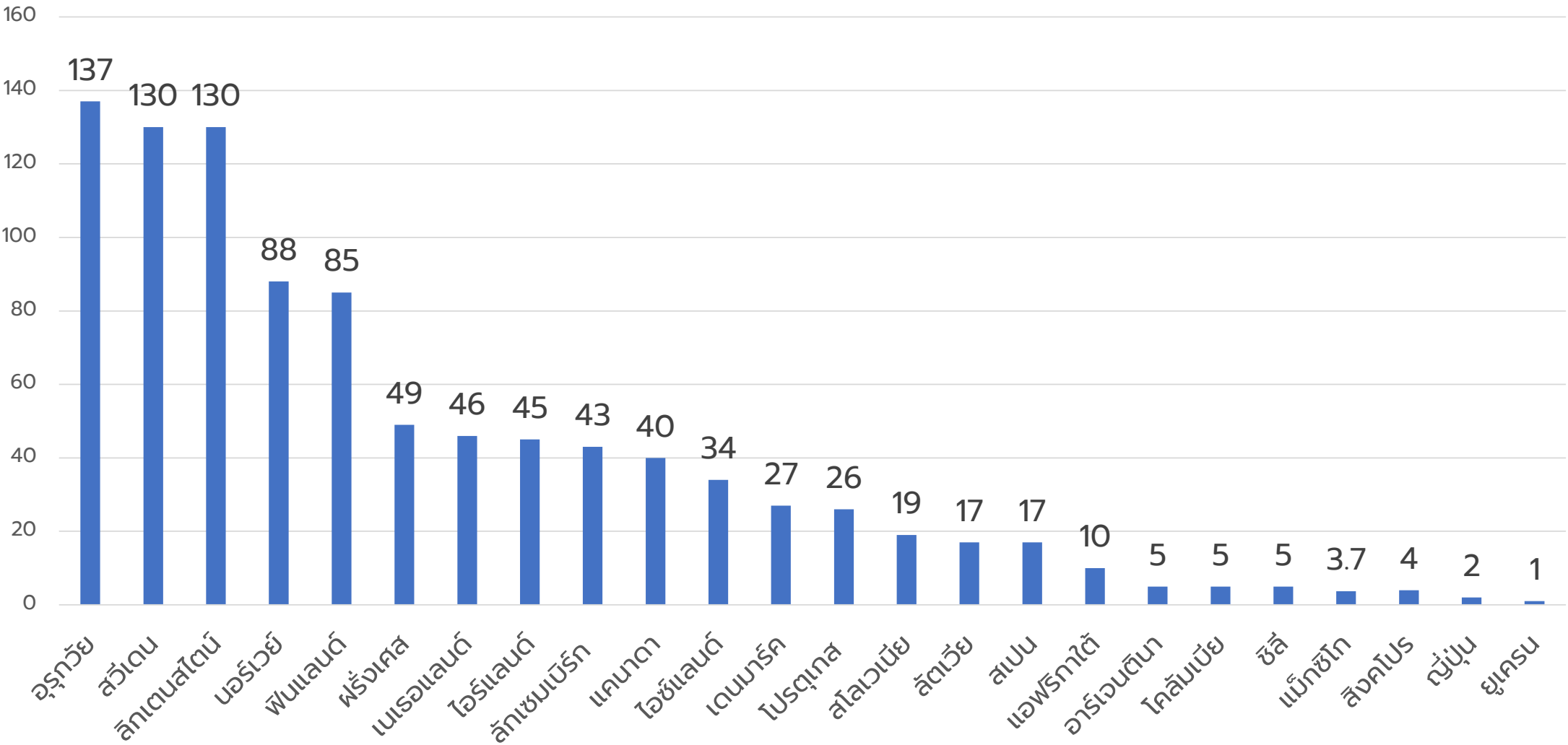


“Thailand”

1. BOT: Thailand Green Taxonomy
 - Financing to Green/Amber/Red Economic Activities
2. MNRE: (Draft) Climate Change Act
 - Emission Trading Scheme (ETS) by Department of CCE
 - Carbon Tax (Excise Department)
3. MOEN: (Draft) Power Development Plan 2024

อัตราค่าภาษีคาร์บอนที่หลากหลาย

เหรียญสหรัฐ/ตันคาร์บอน



ที่มา: The World Bank (2022). Carbon Pricing Dashboard คัดเลือกเฉพาะอัตราภาษีคาร์บอน

“Corporate Policy”

Pressure on FDI / Thai SMEs to take CLIMATE ACTION

‘NOW’ OR LOOSING MARKETS

“Carbon Neutrality & RE100 Targets”

2050
28

นโยบายระดับชาติ

นโยบายระดับองค์กร

GLOBAL
POLICY

COP26

FDI Corp.

EU & US
CBAM

FDI + Local
Corp.

SMEs

Thailand
Policy

- 1. RE > 50%
- 2. EV 30@30
- 3. EE > 30%
- 4. 4D1E

Toyota
CO₂
Neutrality
by 2050 to
2035

First Tier
Denso
2035

Secound
Tier
2035

Third Tier
CO₂
2035

Toyota
Plant
RE 100
by
2035

Denso
RE 100
2035

FDI+SMEs
Tier
RE 50
2030

SMEs
RE 50
2030

นับถอยหลัง

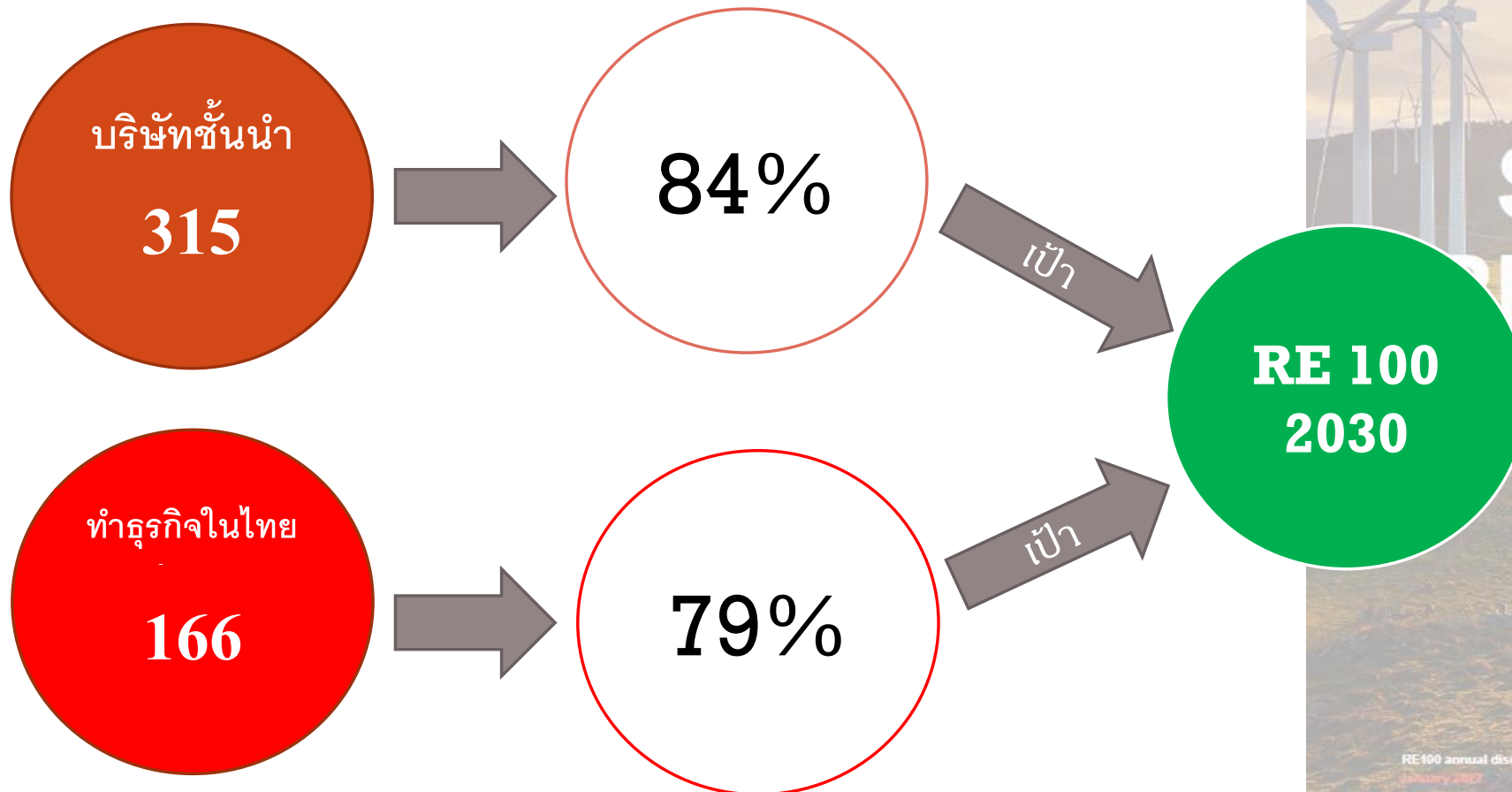
2030

8

เวลาไม่เท่ากัน

RE100 ANNUAL DISCLOSURE REPORT 2021

is a not-for-profit charity that runs the global disclosure system for investors, companies, cities, states and regions to manage their environmental impacts



Thailand: Energy Policy

Level 3: Corporate Policy and Pressure (Thailand)

RE100 and EE are keys to Success through 4D1E Policy

Decarbonization

Decentralization

Digitalization

Deregulation

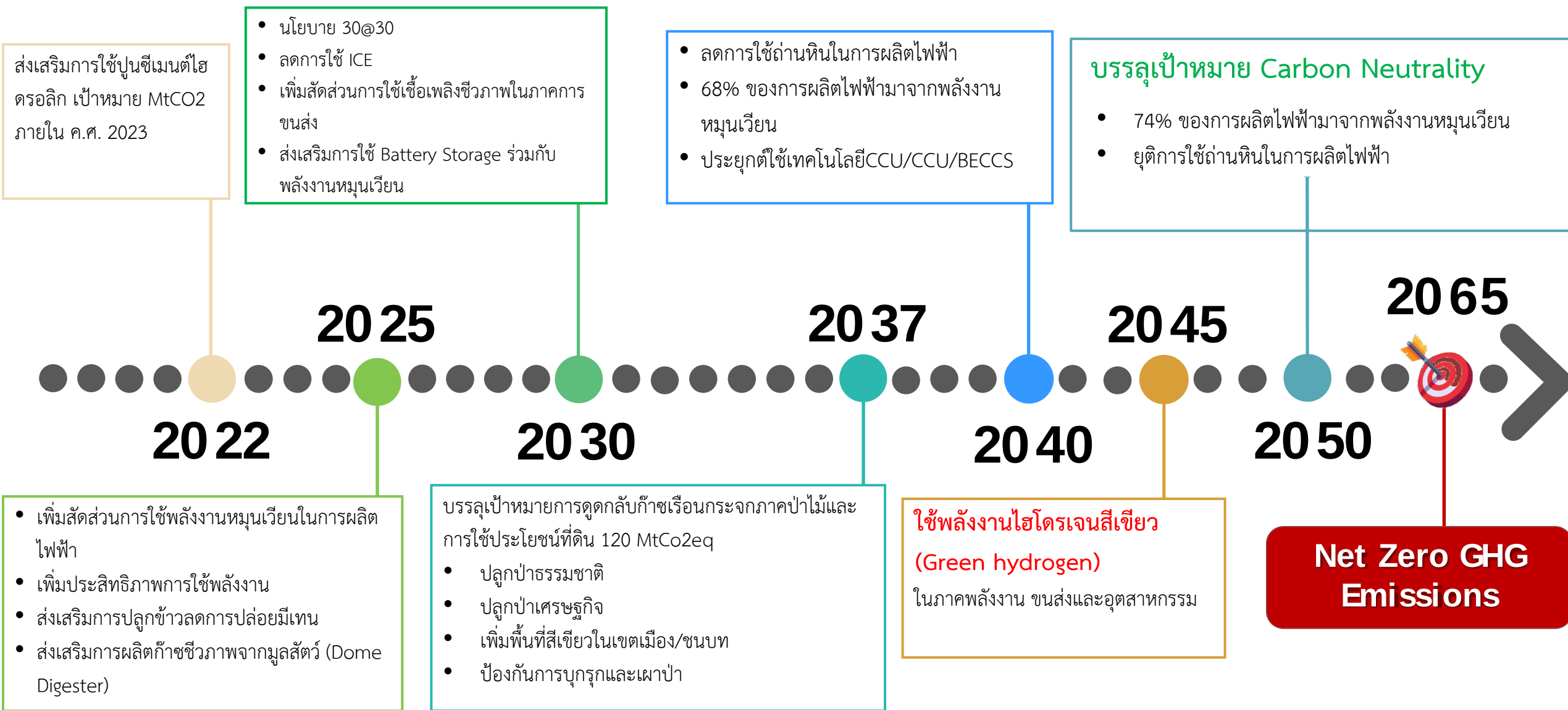
FTIX Platform: Trading of Carbon Credit T-VER++, I-REC, RE

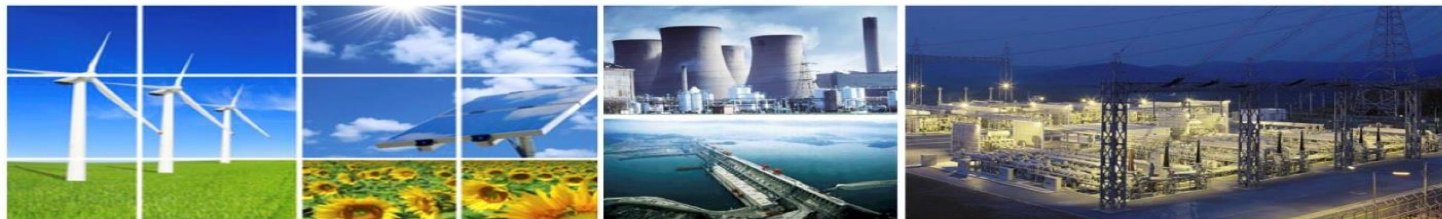
International Standard Required, i.e. ISO 14064, VERRA, Gold Standards, etc.

Reporting: SDG - ESG - BCG - DJSI



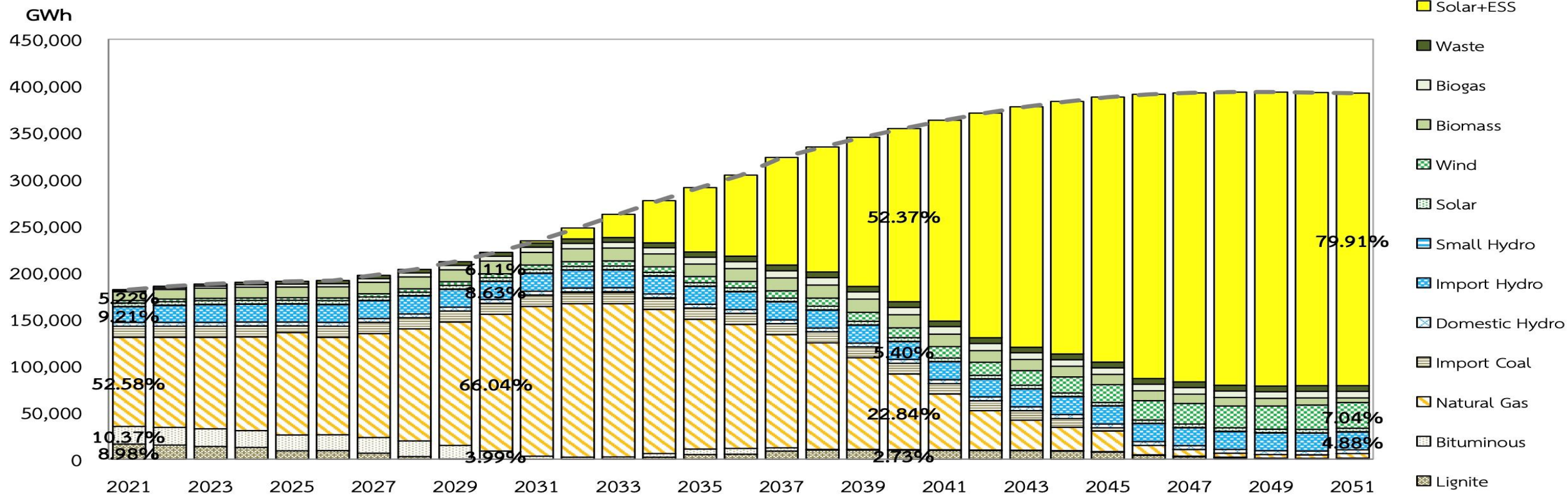
Roadmap เทคโนโลยี/ มาตรการลดก๊าซเรือนกระจก





ผลการวางแผน PDP ภาคประชาชน กรณี Conservative Case

• สัดส่วนเชื้อเพลิงในการผลิตไฟฟ้า



แผน PDP ภาคประชาชน

(National Energy Plan-NEP ภาคประชาชน)



จัดทำโดย
สถาบันพลังงานเพื่ออุตสาหกรรม
สภาอุตสาหกรรมแห่งประเทศไทย
และ มูลนิธิพลังงานสะอาดเพื่อประชาชน

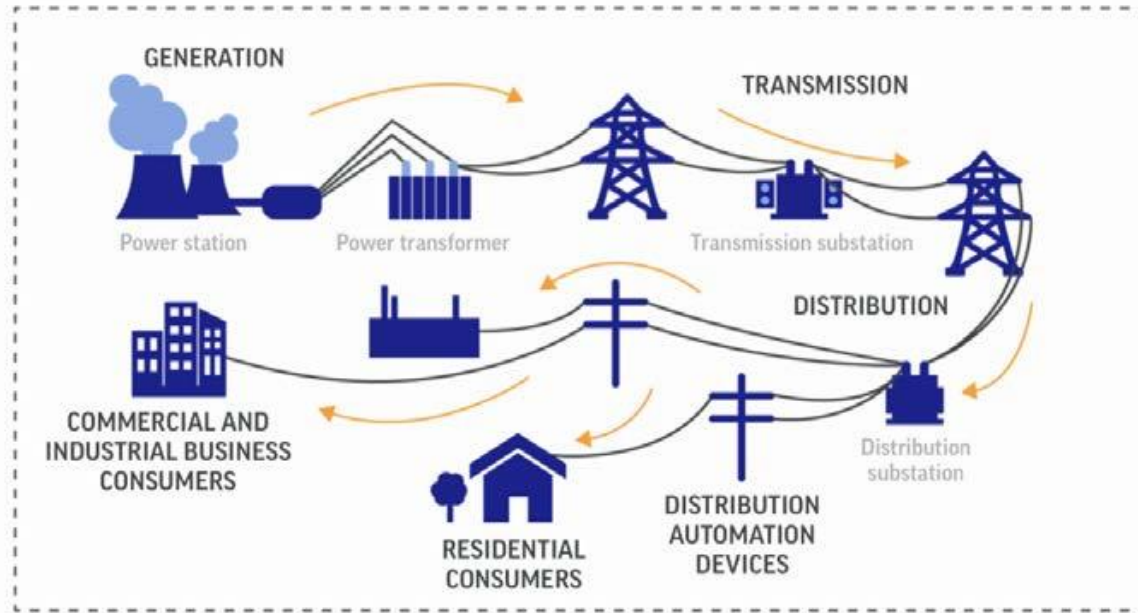
POLICY

R&D and Innovation to meet Net Zero

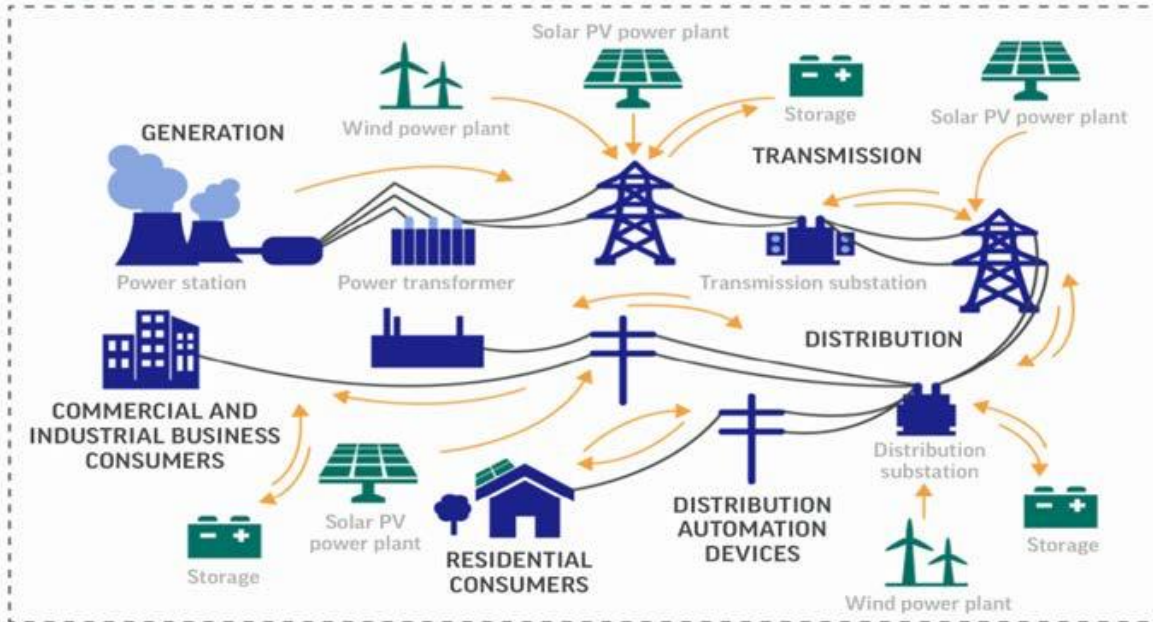
“OPPORTUNITY”

Variable RE + Battery - Energy Storage System

TRADITIONAL POWER SYSTEM



FUTURE POWER SYSTEM



ปัจจุบัน

ระบบการจัดการพลังงานชาติ

“ระบบผู้ซื้อรายเดียว”
(ENHANCED SINGLE BUYER)

- Prosumer , P2P
- Smart Grid
- Solar PV + BESS
- Hydrogen Energy
- Renewable Energy etc.,
- มาตรฐาน REC / IREC / GS / VERRA / ISO14064 / CBAM

อนาคต

CCS – CCUS
+
BECCS – Bioenergy CCS

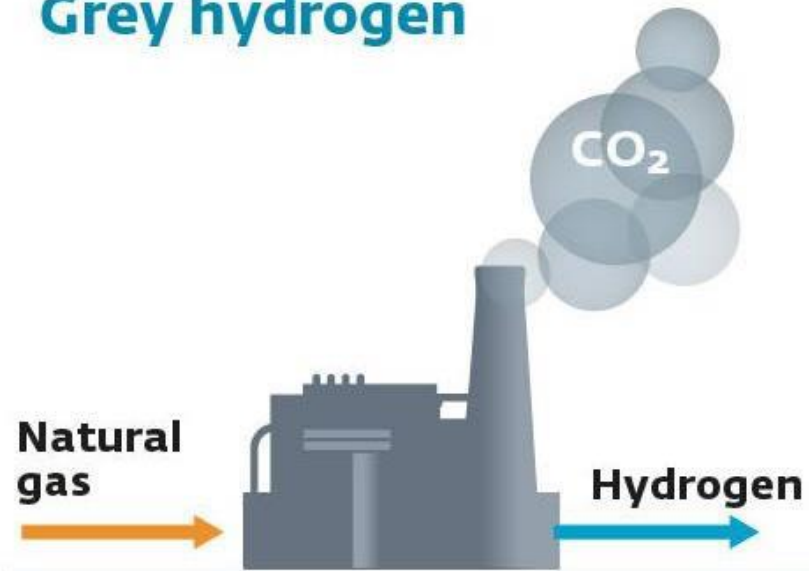
Carbon Capture, Utilization, and Storage (CCUS)

เทคโนโลยีการดักจับ การใช้ประโยชน์ และการกักเก็บคาร์บอน

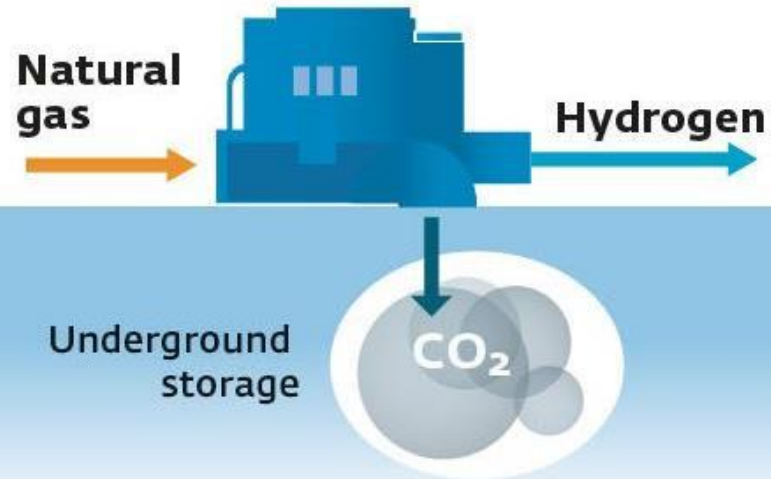


Hydrogen

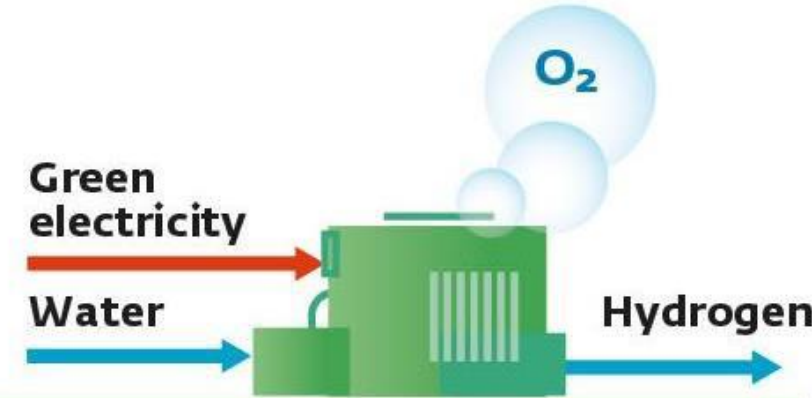
Grey hydrogen



Blue hydrogen



Green hydrogen

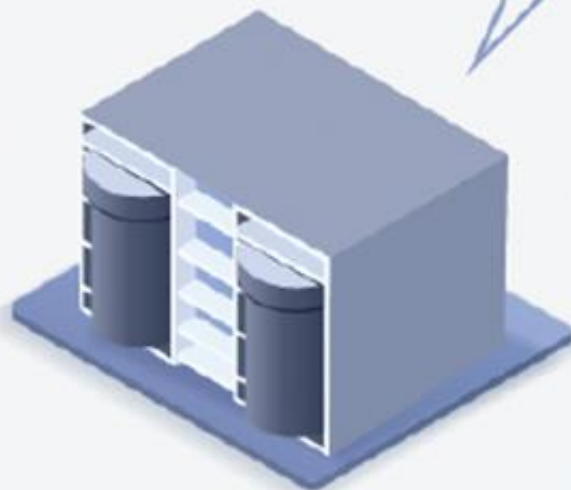


Nuclear

Microreactor
1 MW – 20 MW



Small Modular
Reactor
20 MW – 300 MW



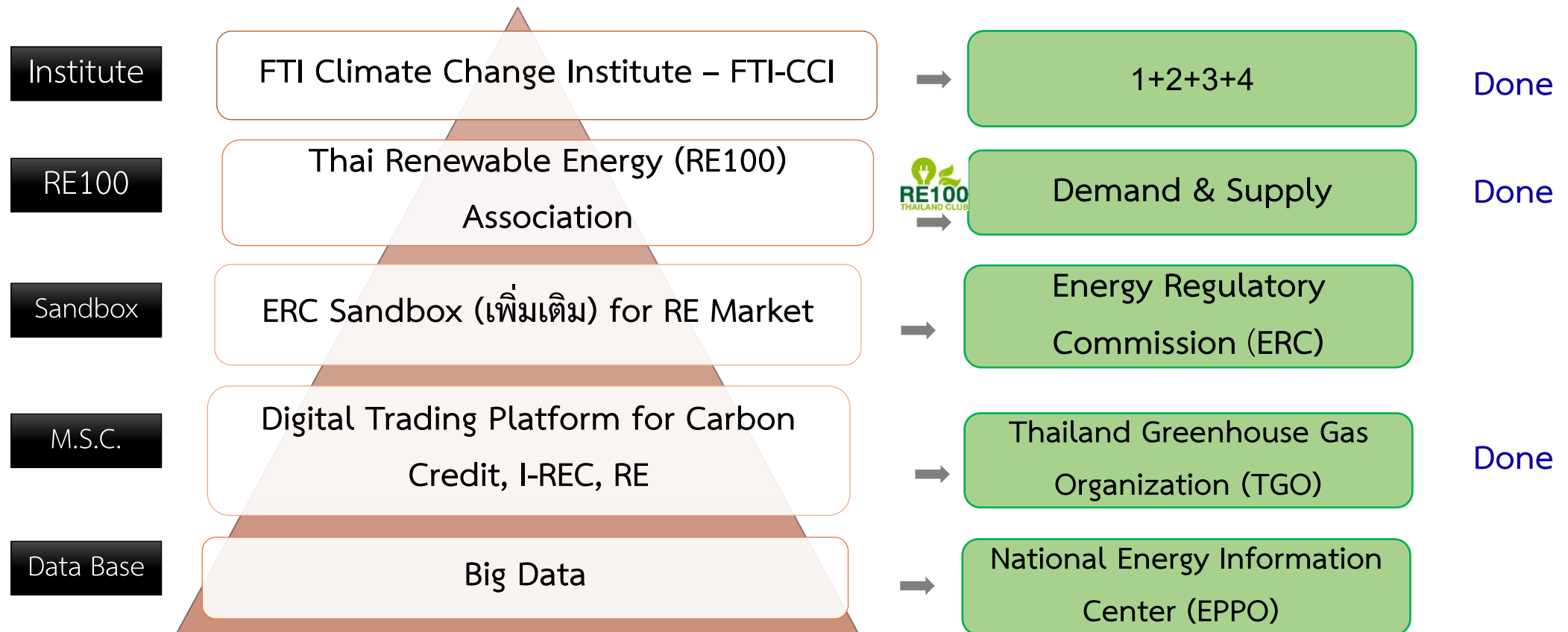
Large-Scale
Reactor
300 MW – 1,000+ MW



FTI Climate Action

Escaping the Middle-Income Trap

Improve Competitiveness, Invest in Green Infrastructure – Low Carbon Tech,
aiming to New S-Curve & Low Carbon Industries



ขอบเขตการดำเนินงานของ CCI

01 FTIX Platform



THE INTERNATIONAL
REC STANDARD



RENEWABLE

02 หน่วยงานทวนสอบ (VVB)

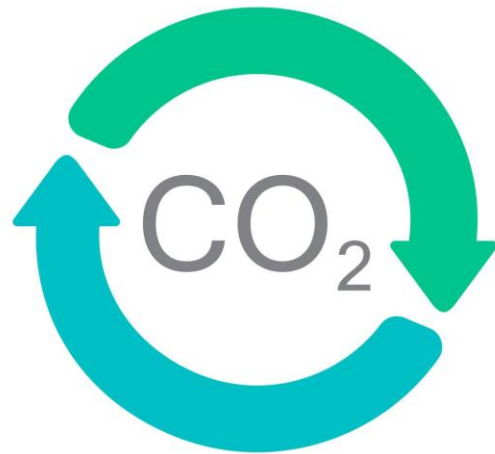


03 ที่ปรึกษาและบริการวิชาการ

- ที่ปรึกษาโครงการจากหน่วยงานภาครัฐ
- บริการวิชาการแก่สมาชิก
 - งานบริการข้อมูลและบริการวิชาการ
 - งานด้านเทคโนโลยี

CC

Carbon Credit



RE

Renewable Energy

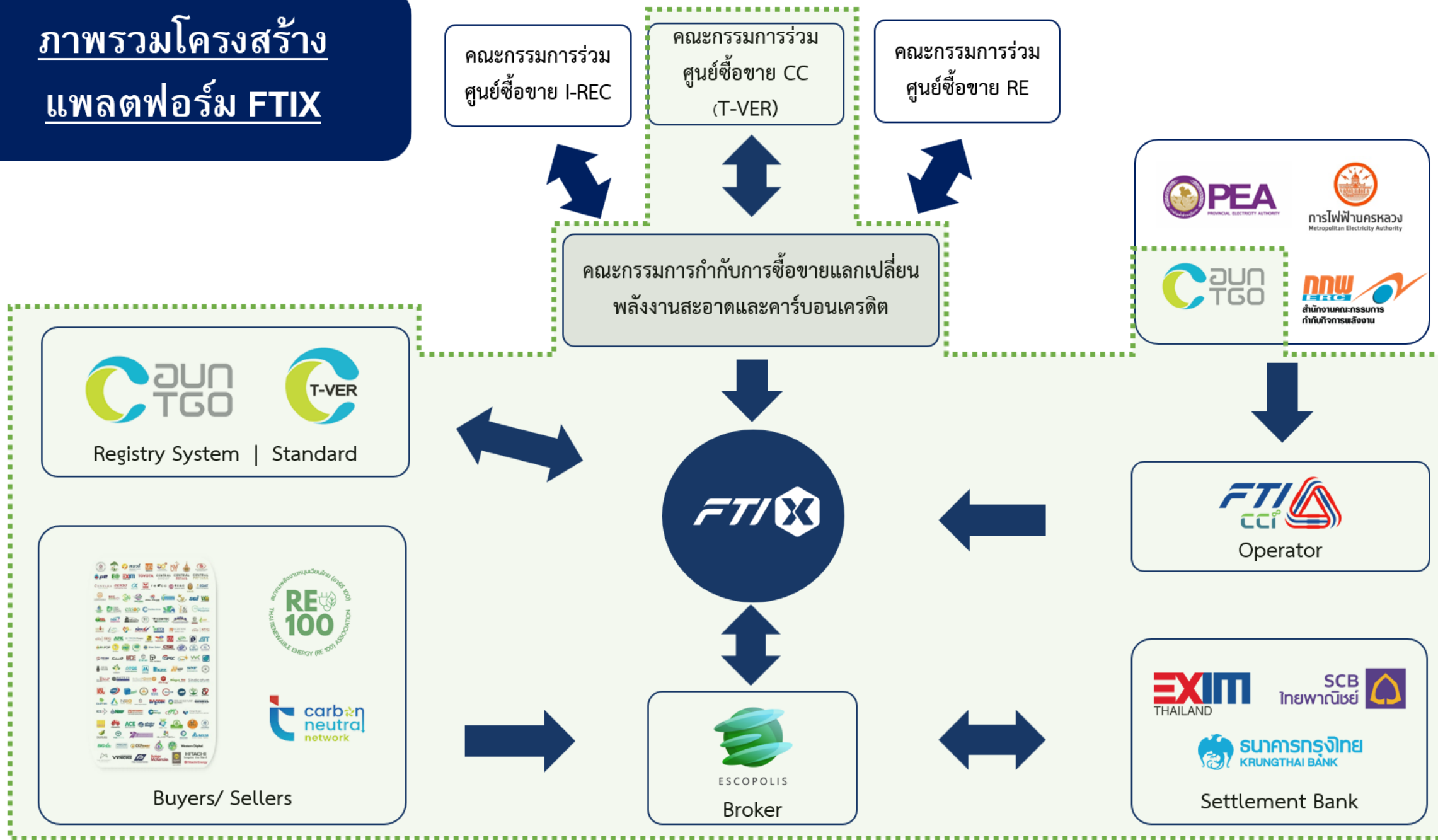


REC

I-REC Standard



ภาพรวมโครงสร้าง แพลตฟอร์ม FTIX



<https://www.fti-cc.com>



Renewable Energy & Carbon Credit Exchange Platform

CO₂



All Credits

Symbol :	Last :	Chg :	% Chg :	Buy Vol	Buy Price	Sell Price	Sell Vol	Close Price	Total Vol :	Total Val :	
TVER-EEF-2022	฿600.00	+฿595.00	+11,900%	30	฿600.00	฿0.00	300	฿600.00	320	฿102,000.00	Trade
TVER-FRT-2019	฿1,800.00	฿0.00	0.0%	0	฿0.00	฿1,800.00	70	฿1,800.00	30	฿54,000.00	Trade
TVER-EEF-2018	฿100.00	฿0.00	0.0%	1,309	฿150.00	฿300.00	426	฿100.00	500	฿50,000.00	Trade
TVER-FRT-2017	฿950.00	฿0.00	0.0%	0	฿0.00	฿0.00	0	฿950.00	50	฿47,500.00	Trade
TVER-FRT-2016	฿800.00	+฿780.00	+3,900%	0	฿0.00	฿0.00	0	฿800.00	20	฿16,000.00	Trade
TVER-FRT-2018	฿1,500.00	฿0.00	0.0%	0	฿0.00	฿1,500.00	40	฿1,500.00	10	฿15,000.00	Trade
TVER-EEF-2016	฿200.00	฿0.00	0.0%	0	฿0.00	฿0.00	0	฿200.00	50	฿10,000.00	Trade
TVER-EEF-2019	฿200.00	฿0.00	0.0%	50	฿200.00	฿0.00	50	฿200.00	50	฿10,000.00	Trade
TVER-EEF-2020	฿300.00	฿0.00	0.0%	0	฿0.00	฿300.00	10	฿300.00	20	฿6,000.00	Trade
TVER-EEF-2021	฿200.00	฿0.00	0.0%	0	฿0.00	฿200.00	80	฿200.00	10	฿2,000.00	Trade

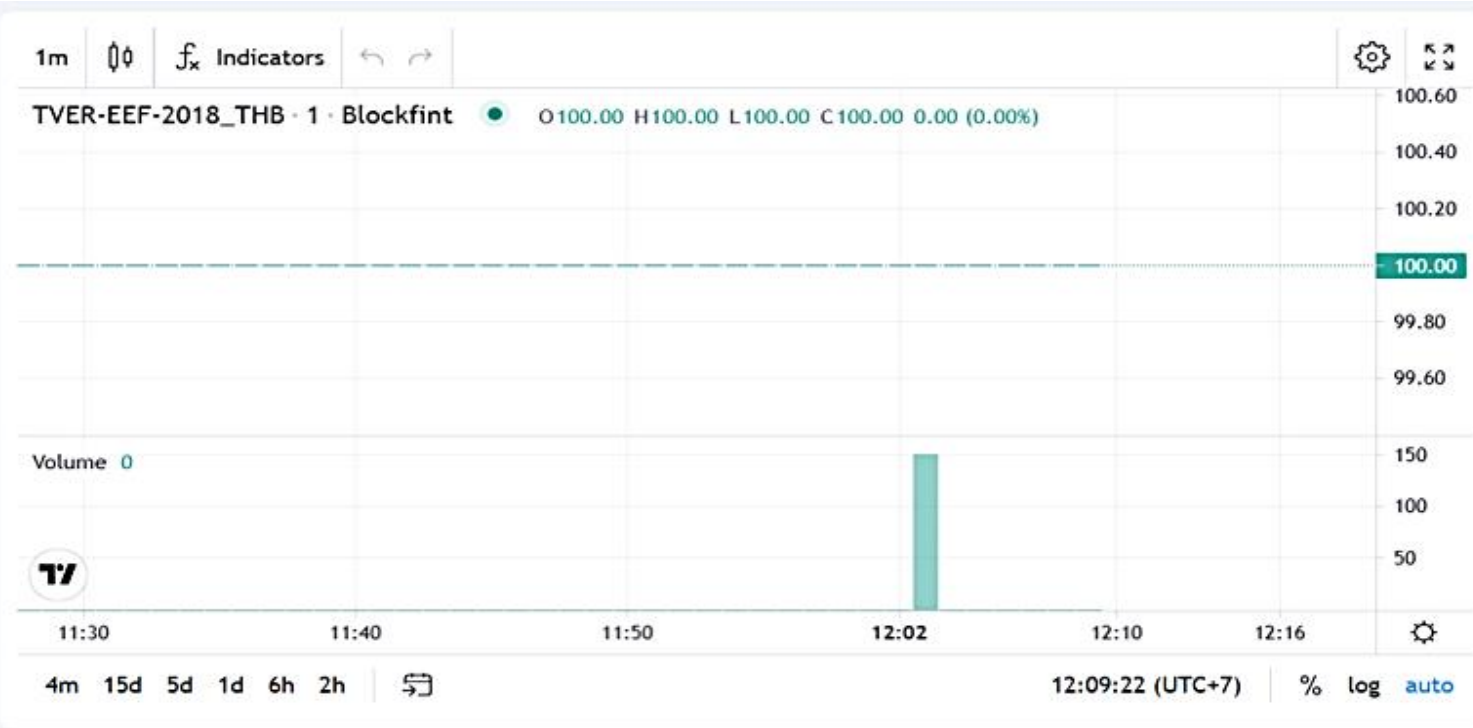
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10



Page 1 of 5





1,200.00	25	30,000.00	100.00	321	12:05:39
350.00	50	17,500.00	100.00	29	12:03:50
300.00	30	9,000.00	100.00	100	12:03:30
			100.00	50	12:03:05

150.00	79	11,850.00
80.00	100	8,000.00
50.00	50	2,500.00
35.00	80	2,800.00
29.00	1,000	29,000.00

Active Order Inactive Order Trade History

ID	Date	Type	Side	Price	Amount	Filled	Total	
6621	21-03-23 12:05:39	Limit	Buy	150.00	400	321	35,348.52	Cancel
6620	21-03-23 12:05:03	Limit	Buy	80.00	100	0	0.00	Cancel
6619	21-03-23 12:04:44	Limit	Buy	35.00	80	0	0.00	Cancel
6618	21-03-23 12:04:24	Limit	Buy	29.00	1000	0	0.00	Cancel
6617	21-03-23 12:04:09	Limit	Buy	50.00	50	0	0.00	Cancel

limit market

Available 205,202.72 THB Available 500 credit

Order Summary

SubTotal: 15,000.00 THB

VAT: 1,050.00 THB

FEE: 468.50 THB

(VAT and Fee are approximately calculated)

Total: 16,518.50 THB ^

Price THB

Amount credit

Total: 0.00 THB v

Buy Sell



**FTI CCI สถาบันการเปลี่ยนแปลงสภาพภูมิอากาศ
สภาอุตสาหกรรมแห่งประเทศไทย**

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